



## FY04 2nd Quarter and Half Year Results 13 November 2003

Unless otherwise stated, results are for continuing operations only and comparisons are of the 2nd quarter of the current fiscal year versus the 2nd quarter of the prior fiscal year.



### Agenda

- Overview Peter Macdonald, CEO
- Financial Review Phillip Morley, CFO
- Operating Review Peter Macdonald, CEO
- Questions and Answers



## **Strong Performance**

#### 2nd Quarter and Half Year FY04

		Q2'04 %		HY'04 %
Net Sales	up	24	up	24
Gross Profit	up	26	up	28
EBIT <sup>2</sup>	up	35	up	36
Operating Profit <sup>5</sup>	up	43	up	45
Net Operating Profit*,6	up	33	down	33

<sup>\*</sup>Includes discontinued operations and profit on sale of Gypsum in HY'03



#### **Highlights**

#### 2nd Quarter

- USA Fibre Cement EBIT<sup>2</sup> up 32%
- Australia and New Zealand Fibre Cement EBIT<sup>2</sup> up 2%
- Philippines small profit
- Chile small profit
- Capital return completed
- Foundation disclosure does not change liability for JHINV





# Financial Review Phillip Morley, CFO



## Results – Q2

US\$ Million	<u>Q2 '04</u>	Q2 '03	% Change
Net Sales	251.6	202.1	24
Gross Profit	92.4	73.6	26
SG&A	(38.9)	(33.5)	16
Research & Development	(5.6)	(4.5)	24
EBIT <sup>2</sup>	47.9	35.6	35
Net Interest Expense	(2.4)	(2.5)	(4)
Other Expense, Net	(3.3)	(0.2)	-
Income Tax Expense	(9.4)	(9.9)	(5)
Operating Profit⁵	32.8	23.0	43



## Results – Half Year

US\$ Million	<u>HY '04</u>	<u>HY '03</u>	% Change
Net Sales	493.1	396.7	24
Gross Profit	181.7	142.1	28
SG&A	(75.1)	(63.6)	18
EBIT <sup>2</sup>	96.2	70.7	36
Net Interest Expense	(4.7)	(5.4)	(13)
Other (Expense) Income, Net	(3.3)	0.1	-
Income Tax Expense	(22.5)	(20.0)	13
Operating Profit <sup>5</sup>	65.7	45.4	45



## **Segment Net Sales – Q2**

US\$ Million	<u>Q2 '04</u>	<u>Q2 '03</u>	% Change
USA Fibre Cement	191.4	154.7	24
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	54.8	44.9	22
Other Fibre Cement	5.4	2.5	116
Total	251.6	202.1	24



## **Segment Net Sales – Half Year**

US\$ Million	<u>HY '04</u>	<u>HY '03</u>	% Change
USA Fibre Cement	378.2	307.2	23
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	104.9	85.6	23
Other Fibre Cement	10.0	3.9	156
Total	493.1	396.7	24



## Segment EBIT<sup>2</sup> – Q2

US\$ Million	<u>Q2 '04</u>	<u>Q2'03</u>	% Change
USA Fibre Cement	53.7	40.7	32
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	9.4	8.1	16
Other Fibre Cement	(4.3)	(2.4)	(79)
R & D	(4.1)	(2.9)	(41)
Total Segment EBIT	54.7	43.5	26
Corporate Costs	(6.8)	(7.9)	(14)
Total EBIT	47.9	35.6	35

Note: R&D includes "core" R&D expenses and administrative expenses, but excludes product development expenses



## Segment EBIT<sup>2</sup> – Half Year

US\$ Million	<u>HY '04</u>	<u>HY'03</u>	% Change
USA Fibre Cement	107.8	79.5	36
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	18.0	15.6	15
Other Fibre Cement	(8.0)	(5.1)	(57)
R&D	(7.4)	(5.4)	(37)
Total Segment EBIT	110.4	84.6	30
Corporate Costs	(14.2)	(13.9)	(2)
Total EBIT	96.2	70.7	36

Note: R&D includes "core" R&D expenses and administrative expenses, but excludes product development expenses



## **Corporate Costs**

US\$ Million	<u>Q2'04</u>	<u>Q2'03</u>	<u>HY'04</u>	<u>HY'03</u>
Economic Profit Compensation Expense	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.8
Fixed Stock Option Expense	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.3
Employee Share Plan and Other Variables	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.6
Corporate Costs	5.2	5.5	9.7	9.2
Total	6.8	7.9	14.2	13.9



## **Net Interest Expense**

US\$ Million	<u>Q2'04</u>	<u>Q2'03</u>	% Change
Net Interest Expense	(2.4)	(2.5)	(4)
	<u>HY'03</u>	<u>HY'04</u>	% Change
Net Interest Expense	(4.7)	(5.4)	(13)



## **Income Tax Expense**

US\$ Million	<u>Q2'04</u>	<u>Q2'03</u>	% Change
Income Tax Expense	(9.4)	(9.9)	(5)
Rate	22.3%	30.1%	
	<u>HY'04</u>	<u>HY'03</u>	% Change
Income Tax Expense	(22.5)	(20.0)	13
Rate	25.5%	30.6%	



## EBITDA<sup>3</sup> – Q2

	Q2'04	Q2'03	% Change
EBIT <sup>2</sup> USA Fibre Cement	53.7	40.7	32
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement Other Fibre Cement R & D	9.4 (4.3) (4.1)	8.1 (2.4) (2.9)	16 (79) (41)
Corporate	(6.8)	(7.9)	14
Depreciation and Amortisation			
USA Fibre Cement	6.3	4.4	43
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	2.3	1.8	28
Other Fibre Cement	0.2	0.1	100
Total EBITDA	56.7	41.9	35



## EBITDA<sup>3</sup> – Half Year

	HY'04	HY'03	% Change
EBIT <sup>2</sup>			
USA Fibre Cement	107.8	79.5	36
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	18.0	15.6	15
Other Fibre Cement	(8.0)	(5.1)	(57)
R & D	(7.4)	(5.4)	(37)
Corporate	(14.2)	(13.9)	(2)
Depreciation and Amortisation			
USA Fibre Cement	11.2	9.2	22
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	4.6	4.0	15
Other Fibre Cement	0.3	0.1	200
Total EBITDA	112.3	84.0	34



## **Capital Expenditure – Half Year**

	Capital Expenditure		Depreciation	
US\$ Million	HY '04	<u>HY '03</u>	<u>HY '04</u>	<u>HY '03</u>
USA Fibre Cement	32.0	19.2	10.7	9.2
Asia Pacific Fibre Cement	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.1
Other Segments	7.9	0.7	0.3	0.1
Total Segments	44.1	24.0	15.6	13.4

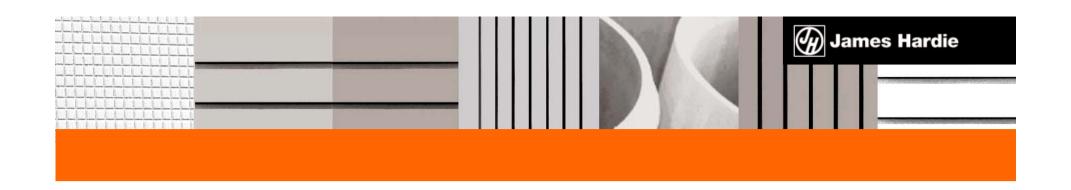
Note: Capital Expenditure is equivalent to the US GAAP measure, purchases of property, plant and equipment, in the consolidated statements of cashflows. Other segments includes Hardie® Pipe, Chile Fibre Cement, Europe Fibre Cement, Roofing, R&D and Corporate.



## **Key Ratios**

	<u>HY '04</u>	FY '03	FY '02	FY '01
EPS (Basic)	14.5c	18.7c	6.4c	7.3c
Return on Shareholders Funds*	28.3%	42.3%	8.9%	14.7%
Return on Capital Employed*	28.7%	21.2%	8.6%	8.6%
EBIT <sup>2</sup> /Sales	19.5%	16.4%	8.0%	7.6%
Gearing Net debt & Equity	13.0%	21.4%	44.7%	56.1%
Net Interest Cover	20.5x	6.6x	3.0x	3.1x

<sup>\*</sup>Annualised





## Operating Review Peter Macdonald, CEO











#### **Strong 2nd Quarter Result**

Net Sales up 24% to US\$191.4 million

Sales Volume up 16% to 390.5 mmsf

Average Price up 7% to US\$490 per msf

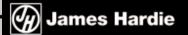
EBIT<sup>2</sup> up 32% to US\$53.7 million

EBIT Margin<sup>2</sup> up 1.8 pts to 28.1%



#### **2nd Quarter Trading Conditions**

- Housing construction remained healthy
  - Low interest rates
  - Strong house prices
  - Low housing inventory levels
  - Improved consumer confidence
- Robust repair and remodel activity



#### **Key Points**

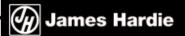
- Continued strong demand for fibre cement
- Increased penetration of exterior and interior markets
- Strong growth in differentiated, higher-priced products
- Margin improvement
- Ramp-up of recently upgraded Blandon, Pennsylvania plant and new panel line at Waxahachi, Texas plant
- Commissioned proprietary pre-finishing line at Peru, Illinois plant



## **Updated Market Data**

#### **Market Size**

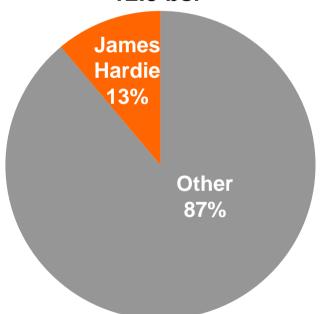
Product Category (bsf)	Previous	Updated	Change	JH Share Estimate
New Construction				
- Siding, Fascia & Soffits	3.5	5.9	2.4	
- Trim	1.3	1.2	(0.1)	
Total New	4.8	7.1	2.3	
Repair & Remodel				
- Siding, Fascia & Soffits	3.9	4.5	0.6	
- Trim	1.6	0.9	(0.7)	
Total R&R	5.4	5.4	<u>-</u>	
Grand Total	10.2	12.5	2.3	13%



#### On Track to Double 2002 - 2007

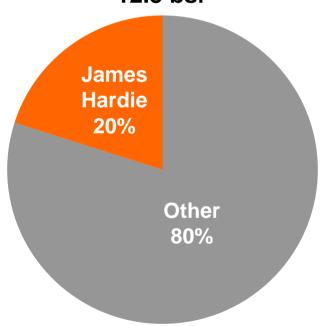
2003

James Hardie Share
USA Exterior Products Market
12.5 bsf



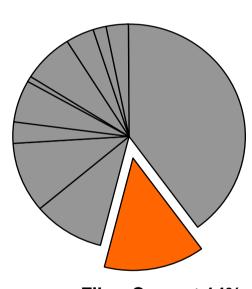
2007

James Hardie Share
USA Exterior Products Market
12.5 bsf



## **Growing Share - Siding**

#### 14% of siding market vs long term target of 35-40%



Fibre Cement 14%

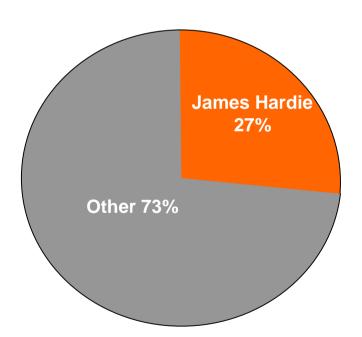
	03/04 Estimate
Vinyl	40%
Fibre Cement	14%
Brick	10%
Stucco	10%
OSB	7%
Wood	6%
Hardboard	4%
Masonry	3%
Other	3%
Aluminium	2%
Plywood	1%



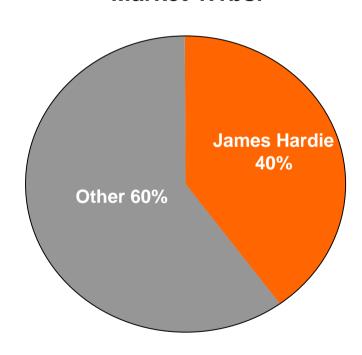
#### **Backer Could Grow Even Faster**

#### **Updated Estimate**

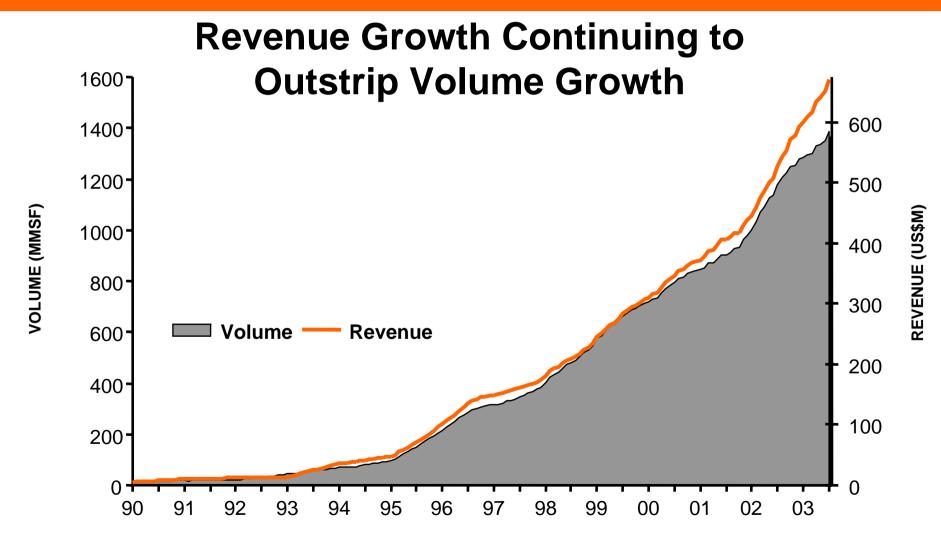
USA Interior Cement Board Market 0.97bsf



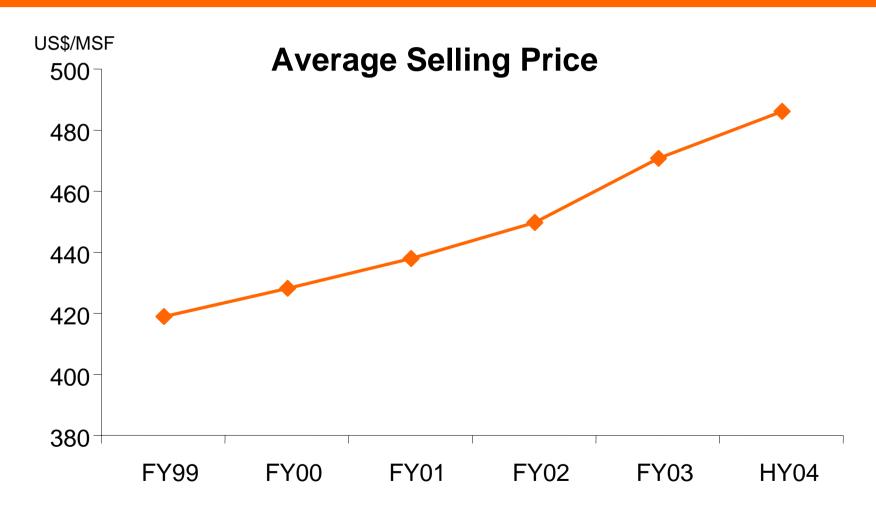
2007
USA Interior Cement Board
Market 1.1bsf

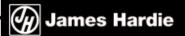




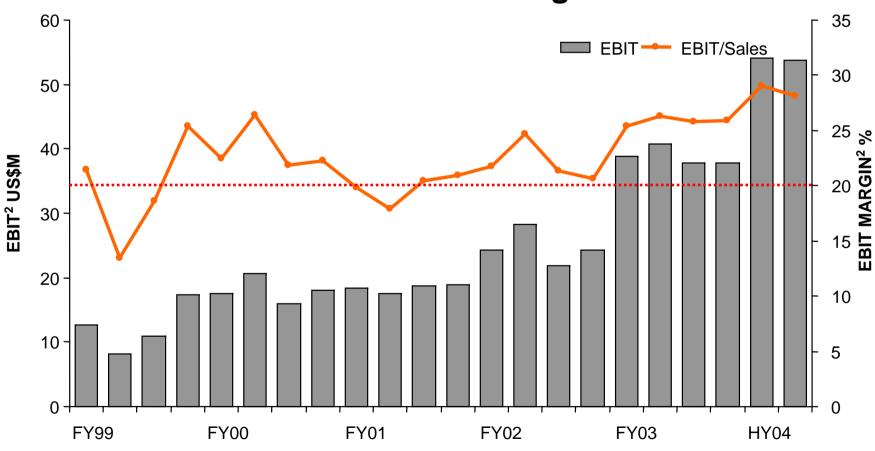




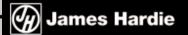




#### **EBIT and EBIT Margin\*,4**



<sup>\*</sup>Excludes restructuring and other operating expenses



#### **Strategy**

- Aggressively grow market for fibre cement
- Grow our overall market position while defending our share in existing market segments
- Offer products with superior value to that of our competitors, introducing differentiated products to reduce direct price competition
- Optimise earnings with desired rate of market penetration



#### **Outlook**

- Continued strong demand for fibre cement
- Housing construction to remain buoyant over short to medium term
  - Low interest rates, house prices strong, new economic stimulus bill, improved consumer confidence
  - Approvals strong, low inventories, large order backlogs
- Further market share gains in the north, south and across product range
- Continued growth in differentiated, higher-priced products
- Good growth and EBIT<sup>2</sup> performance expected to continue, but will reflect normal seasonal slowdown









#### **Australia and New Zealand – Key Points**

- New housing construction weaker in Australia, but renovations and commercial activity remained strong
- New Zealand housing starts remained strong, but activity affected by poor weather in some regions
- Net sales up 17%, but down 3% in Australian dollars
- Volumes down 2%
  - Lower than expected sales performance in Australia
  - Weaker fence sales in Western Australia
- Manufacturing performance at Rosehill plant restored by end of quarter
- Increased competitiveness of FRC pipes due to release of new pipe standard
- EBIT<sup>2</sup> up 2%, EBIT Margin<sup>2</sup> 18.0%



#### Australia and New Zealand – Outlook

- Renovations and commercial activity to remain relatively strong in short term
- Softer new housing construction
- Manufacturing cost savings
- New products
- Stronger EBIT<sup>2</sup> performance



#### **Philippines – Key Points**

- Net sales up 74% in local currency
- Sales volumes up 64% due to stronger domestic demand and export sales
- Manufacturing cost savings
- Small operating profit



#### **Asia Pacific Fibre Cement**

### Philippines – Outlook

- Increased building and construction activity as seasonal conditions become more favourable
- Stronger domestic demand
- Further penetration against plywood
- More cost savings



#### **Chile Fibre Cement – Key Points**

- Net sales up 157%
- Signs of recovery in domestic construction activity
- Further penetration of domestic market
- Increased demand for sales of higher-priced, differentiated products
- Strong export sales
- Small operating profit



#### **Chile Fibre Cement – Outlook**

- Strong domestic and regional construction activity
  - Favourable seasonal weather conditions
  - Improving economic conditions
- Further market penetration and share growth
- Increased sales of higher-priced, differentiated products



# **USA Hardie® Pipe – Key Points**

- Further penetration of south-east market helped lift net sales 84%
- Increased share of target market to 20%
- Further manufacturing performance improvements
- Manufacturing costs still above our targets
- Prices remain low due to competitors



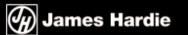
# **USA Hardie® Pipe – Outlook**

- Continued market penetration and share growth
- Further manufacturing improvements and cost savings
- Prices to remain affected by competition



# Europe

- Penetration of target markets in U.K. and France in line with expectations
- Favourable response from distributors, builders and contractors to Hardibacker<sup>®</sup> and pre-painted siding
- Demand expected to grow as awareness of products increases



# **Artisan Roofing**

- Continued plant testing and manufacturing trials
- Completed first on-site installations of new shake product
- Building inventory to meet initial demand
- Sales now commenced



# **Research and Development**

- Key driver of growth
- Core projects
  - engineered raw materials
  - product formulations
  - engineering and process technologies
  - lightweight and durable products for all climates
- Sustainable competitive advantage continuing to be built



# **Outlook**

- Strong first half results continuing into second half
- Prospects for good growth over the full year remain encouraging
- Strong cash flow generation



### **Disclaimer**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. Words such as "believe," "anticipate," "plan," "expect," "intend," "target," "estimate," "project," "predict," "forecast," "guideline," "should," "aim" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements but are not the exclusive means of identifying such statements. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. We caution you that a number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the plans, objectives, expectations, estimates and intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements. These factors, which are further discussed in our reports submitted to the Securities and Exchange Commission on Forms 20-F and 6-K and in our other filings, include but are not limited to: competition and product pricing in the markets in which we operate; general economic and market conditions; compliance with, and possible changes in, environmental and health and safety laws; dependence on cyclical construction markets; the supply and cost of raw materials; our reliance on a small number of product distributors; the consequences of product failures or defects; exposure to environmental, asbestos or other legal proceedings; and risks of conducting business internationally. We caution you that the foregoing list of factors is not exclusive and that other risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made.



#### **Notes**

- 1. This Management Presentation forms part of a package of information about the company's results. It should be read in conjunction with the other parts of this package, including Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), a Media Release, a Financial Report and Results at a Glance document.
- 2. EBIT is defined as operating income. EBIT margin is defined as EBIT as a percentage of our net sales. We believe EBIT and EBIT margin to be relevant and useful information as these are the primary measures used by our management to measure the operating profit or loss of our business. EBIT is one of several metrics used by our management to measure the cash generated from our operations, excluding the operating cash requirement of our interest and income taxes. Additionally, EBIT is believed to be a primary measure and terminology used by our Australian investors. EBIT and EBIT margin should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, other measures of financial performance reported in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. EBIT and EBIT margin, as we have defined them, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The use of EBIT and EBIT margins in this document are equivalent to the US GAAP measures of operating income and operating income margin.



#### Notes cont...

- 3. EBITDA is not a measure of financial performance under US GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, income from operations, net income or cash flows as defined by US GAAP or as a measure of our profitability or liquidity. All companies do not calculate EBITDA in the same manner and, accordingly, EBITDA may not be comparable with other companies. We have included information concerning EBITDA because we believe that EBITDA is commonly used by investors to evaluate the ability of a company's earnings from its core business operations to satisfy its debt, capital expenditure and working capital requirements.
- 4. Presentation of EBIT and EBIT Margin before restructuring and other operating (expense) income are not measures of financial performance under US GAAP and should not be considered to be more meaningful than EBIT and EBIT Margin. The Company has included these financial measures to provide investors with an alternative method for assessing the Company's operating results in a manner that is focused on the performance of the Company's ongoing operations. The Company's management uses these non-GAAP measures for the same purposes.
- Operating profit from continuing operations is equivalent to the US GAAP measure of income from continuing operations.
- Net operating profit including discontinued operations is equivalent to the US GAAP measure of net income.





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