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# Macquarie Bank Limited

Presentation to Shareholders and Analysts *Allan Moss & Greg Ward*16 May 2002



# Agenda

**Result Presentation** 

Allan Moss

Managing Director & CEO

**Result Analysis** 

**Greg Ward** 

**Chief Financial Officer** 



## Macquarie Bank Group

After-tax profit (attributable to ordinary shareholders): 3% increase

31 March 2002 \$250m 31 March 2001 \$242m

Pre-tax profit (attributable to ordinary shareholders): 10% increase

31 March 2002 \$326m 31 March 2001 \$296m



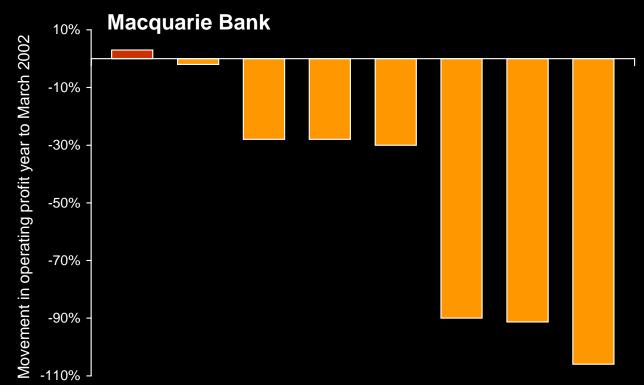
# Features of the year

- → A good result in a tough environment:
  - → Global competitors' profits way down
  - Achieved without material asset sales
  - → Despite increase in effective tax rate
- → The main drivers:
  - → Equity Markets down to breakeven
  - → Investment Banking well up
  - → All other operating Groups have performed well
- → A year of strategic initiatives:
  - → Strong growth in specialist funds
  - → Capital raised in September now mostly invested, especially NTL
  - Broad increases in market share



# Change in operating profit for leading investment banks

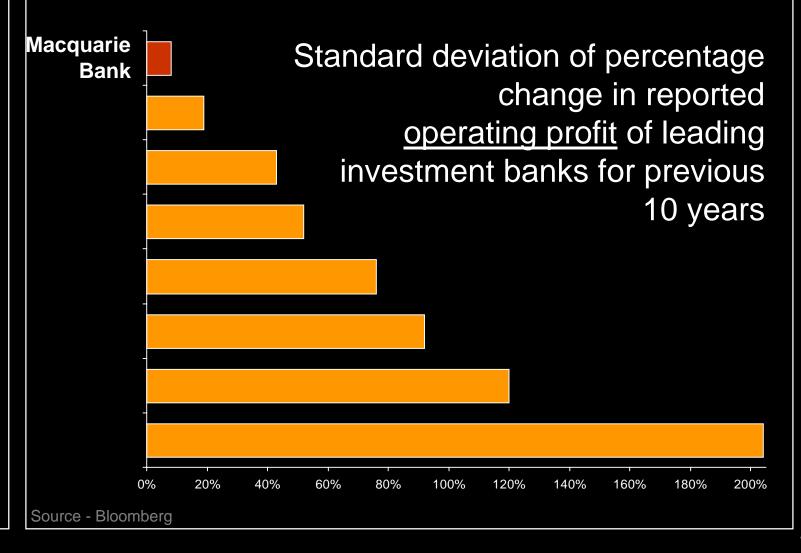




Source: Bloomberg and published accounts

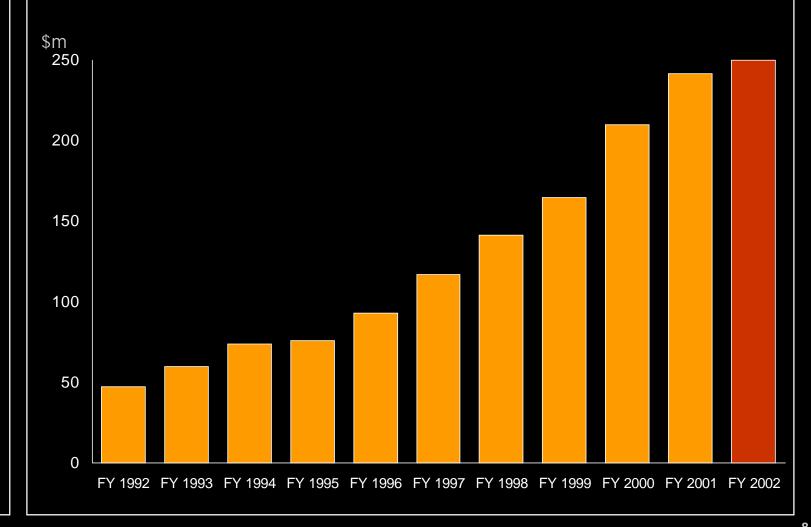


# Business diversity gives consistent profits





# A decade of continuous profit growth





# Group contribution to profit

	Full Year 31/3/02	Full Year 31/3/01
	%	%
Corporate Finance (incorporating funds)	30	19
Structured Finance & X-border Leasing	11	18
Mac Capital, Insto Broking & Other	20	9
Investment Banking	61	46
Treasury & Commodities	21	20
Banking & Property	16	14
Funds Management	3	3
Equity Markets	0	19
Financial Services	(1)	(3)
Other	_	1
Total	100%	100%
* Based on management accounts – pre-tax and pre-r	orofit share	



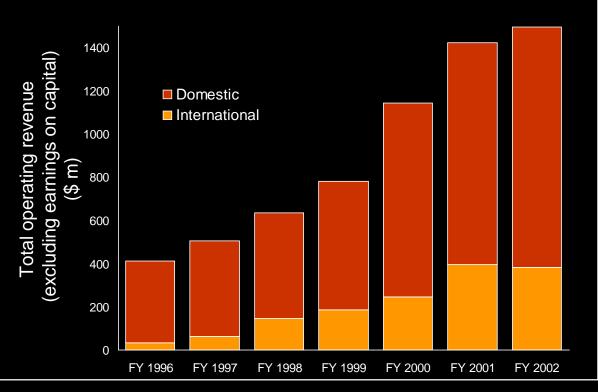
# Overview of Group performance

- → Investment Banking
  - reorganised to enhance client focus
  - growth in specialist funds
- → Treasury & Commodities good income diversity and strong final quarter
- → Banking & Property record profit from all major businesses
- → Funds Management funds under management up 19%
- → Equity Markets Australia and South Africa up, Hong Kong and Europe way down
- → Financial Services (Retail) strong growth across the Group, technology programme substantially completed



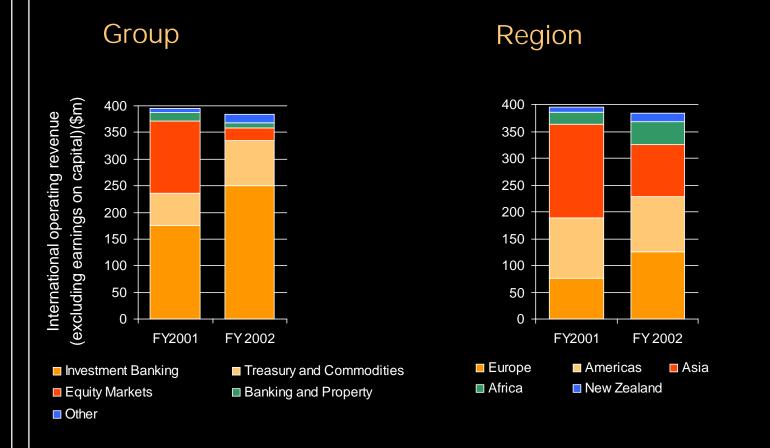
### International

- → International income up 10 times since 1996
- → Only down 3% on pcp
- → Much better than Wall Street





# International operating revenue

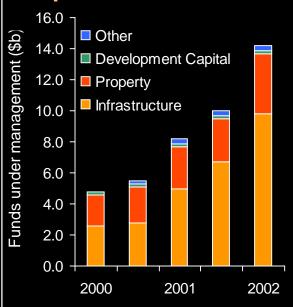


Other Groups make up for Equity Markets/Hong Kong

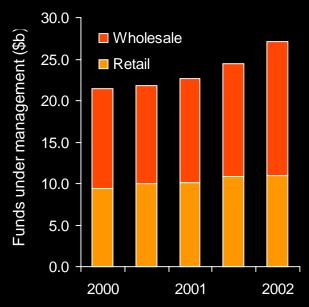


# Funds - huge growth in specialist, good growth generally

#### **Specialist**



# Funds Management & Financial Services



- → Specialist funds up 73% on prior year
- 19% growth in Funds Management and Financial Services (not including wrap)



### ntla update

- → Acquisition completed on 2nd April. The effective acquisition price represents approximately:
  - → 9.8 times forecast EBITDA for CY2003
  - → 7.7 times forecast EBITDA for CY2004
- → 97% of 2003 forecast revenue and 87% of 2004 forecast revenue is already under long-term contracts – mostly with ABC and SBS
- → EBITDA/revenue ratio in excess of 50% in 2003 and 2004
- → Compound annual growth in EBITDA forecast in excess of 27% pa to 2004
- → \$2.4b contract order book (assuming exercise of options), mostly with ABC and SBS (up to 15-year initial term)
- → Growth above underpinned by increased revenue from new services under existing contracts
- → Significant barriers to entry



### Realisation of investment

- Work continues to maximise value of business before selldown
  - Refinance with non-recourse debt expected to occur within the next month (takes advantage of predictable EBITDA growth)
  - Other operating and structuring enhancements being made
- → This would reduce MBL's economic capital commitment to approx \$200m (regulatory capital approximately \$400m)
- → Selldown of equity expected to occur by 3rd quarter 2002

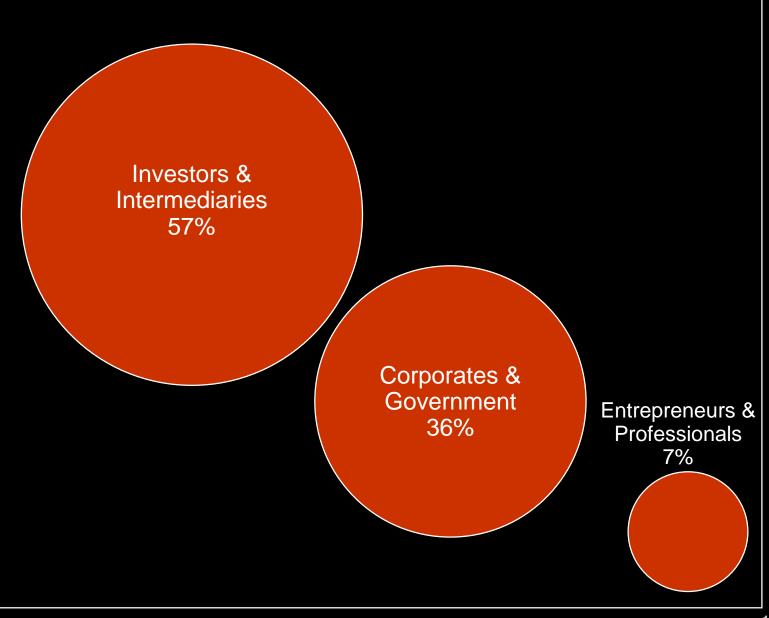


# Where the revenue comes from: a client based view

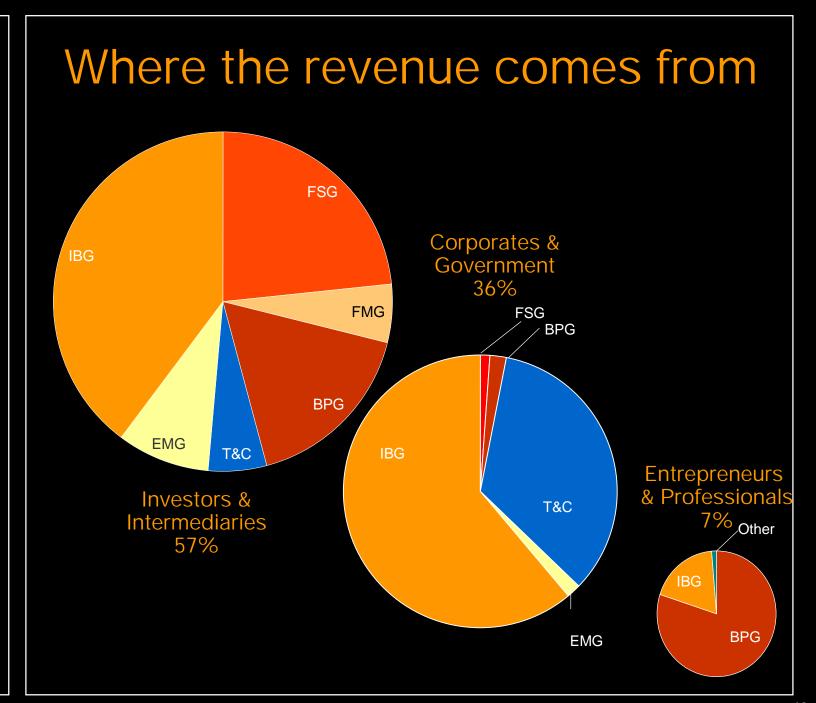
- → The three main client sets:
  - → Investors and Intermediaries
  - → Corporates and Governments
  - → Entrepreneurs and Professionals



### Where the revenue comes from

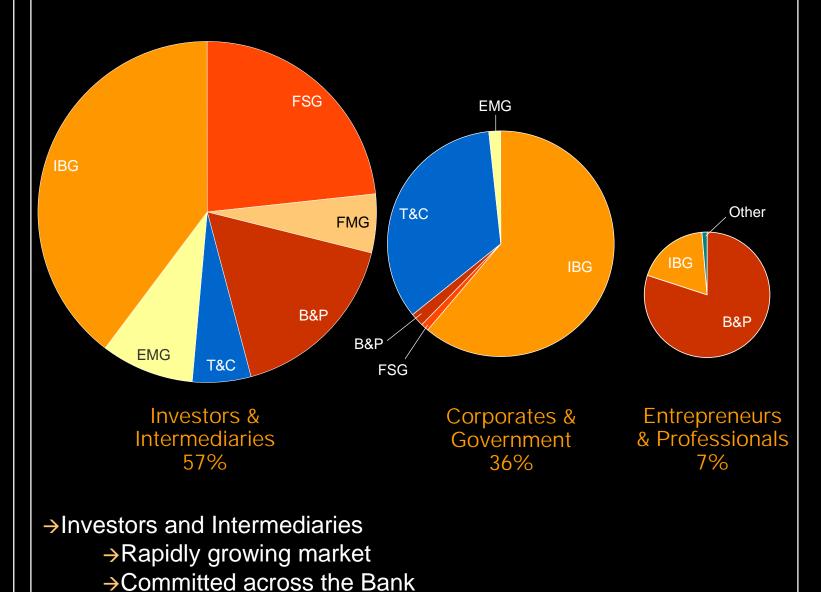






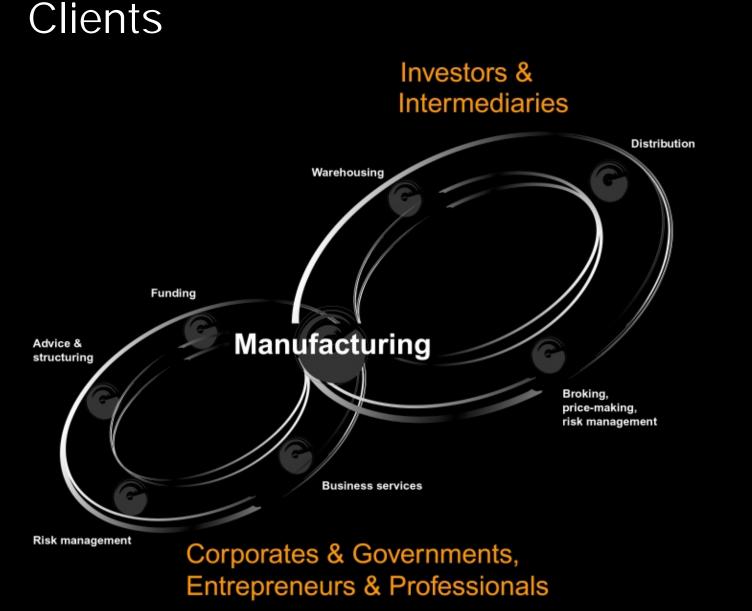


### Where the revenue comes from





# The Virtuous Circles around Our Clients





# The Virtuous Circle around The Investors & Intermediaries





# The Virtuous Circle around The Investors & Intermediaries

#### **WAREHOUSING**

Holding Seed Assets
Underwriting

#### **MANUFACTURING**

Infrastructure Funds
Property Funds
General Funds Mgt
Development Funds
Syndicated Property
Structured Products
Placements
IPOs etc

Warrants
Other Derivatives

Lending

Mortgages Wrap

Corporates & Governments, Entrepreneurs & Professionals

#### **DISTRIBUTION**

Institutional
International
HNW Individuals
Retail
IFAs
Brokers

Investors & Intermediaries

#### BROKING, PRICE-MAKING, RISK MANAGEMENT

Equities
Debt
Futures
FX
Metals



# The Virtuous Circle around The Investors & Intermediaries





# Comments on the Groups



# Investment Banking

- → Strong result diverse income base
- → Creation of Investment Banking Group → synergies and client focus
- → Highlights:
  - → MIG grew 115%
  - → Airport funds, MAG and MAp
  - → Acquisition of NTL Australia
  - → Advised Normandy Mining on its takeover
  - → Lead Manager in \$8.8b raisings including QBE, MIG/Cintra, MOF, GAS, MAP, ALL, STO
  - → Funds up \$5.3b to \$10.1b, leasing book up \$1.4b to \$1.8b



# Investment Banking

#### International

- Growth and expanding capabilities:
  - → North America infrastructure, private debt
  - → Asian equities
- → Increasing number of transactions:
  - → MIG's 40% strategic investment in Cintra
  - → MAG acquisition of Bristol and Birmingham Airports
  - → Cross-border leasing increased its market share
  - → Taejon Expressway in Korea
  - → 2 issues of stapled bonds in Malaysia
  - → \$1.8b of UK PFI transactions police stations, schools, refinancing of Yorkshire Link



# Investment Banking

#### **Outlook**

- → Some signs of a recovery in M&A and IPOs
- → Continued growth in infrastructure advisory and financings, leasing books, Macquarie Equities and specialist funds management
- Cross-border leasing positive for the year ahead, already documenting more deals than this time last year
- → Growth expected from both existing and new funds



### Treasury and Commodities

- Very satisfactory result with good income diversity and strong final quarter
- → Metals and Mining only slightly down in tough but improving environment
- → Foreign Exchange record performance based on increased market share and volatile markets
- → Treasury good results from volatile interest rate markets
- → Debt Markets a leader in structured and corporate; innovative securitisations
- → Futures maintained No 1 position in clearing and No 2 position in execution on the SFE



### Treasury and Commodities

- → Agricultural Commodities contribution down due to low commodities prices and significant market disruptions
- → Risk Advisory liabilities under management over \$4.0b

#### Outlook

- → Moderate growth and some investments in new businesses
  - Establishing an energy trading and finance division focused on international markets
  - → Continued strong outlook for FX and Metals and Mining given the expected fluctuations in currency markets and strong metals prices



# Banking and Property

- → Record profit from all major businesses
- Mortgages and Securitisation improved profit and diversification of mortgage supply
- Property:
  - → grew funds under management to \$3.9b from \$2.7b
  - international expansion (Asian funds management, US property finance, ProLogis alliance)
  - completed largest Australian property takeover of 2001 (Citigroup Centre) and advised on World Square, Sydney and Queen Victoria development, Melbourne two of the southern hemisphere's largest projects
  - → Macquarie Office and Macquarie Goodman Industrial trusts ranked No 1 for accumulated performance in their respective sectors over the last 5 years



# Banking and Property

- Continued excellent growth from Margin Lending
- → Banking achieved record revenue growth and profit
- → Medallist continued growth in US and Australia

#### **Outlook**

- → Major transactions announced post-balance date: MOF acquires No. 1 Martin Place; \$800m Macquarie ProLogis Trust announced
- → Expecting further geographic expansion in specialist property funds, property finance, mortgage securitisation and Medallist, and continued growth in margin lending
- → May be some slowing in the domestic property market and possible pressure on lending margins



# Funds Management

- → Total funds under management up 19% to \$27.1b
- → Profit up slightly on previous 12 months
- → Investment in international businesses
- → Good performance in most funds
- → Significant upgrades from researchers for Active Equities
- → International businesses growing rapidly:
  - → Korean JV funds up from \$0.1b to \$1.6 b
  - → Malaysian JV funds up from \$1.1b to \$1.6 b
  - Hong Kong Enhanced Equities wins first mandate



# Funds Management

#### **Outlook**

- → Australia expect to gain an increasing share of growing market based on performance and innovative product offers e.g. True Index range
- Continued strong growth in international businesses –
   Korea, Malaysia and Hong Kong



### **Equity Markets**

- → Hong Kong retail demand dramatically reduced, long suspension of warrant issuance
- → Australia strong result on the back of high retail demand and leading instalment and vanilla warrant market share
- → South Africa another good year continues to be the leading warrant issuer and OTC market-maker
- → Europe trading losses in start-up phase
- → Japan very poor market conditions
- → Brazil breakeven in first year



### **Equity Markets**

#### Outlook

- Europe now restructured and focusing on product issuance
- → Japan and Brazil concentrating on growing client deal flow
- → Hong Kong leveraged to market conditions
- → Australian market conditions may become less buoyant
- → Expansion in Asia under consideration
- → Continuing strong performance in South Africa JV expires next March, actively investigating future arrangements
- → Overall, leveraged to market conditions and well positioned for any improvement in market sentiment



### Financial Services

- → Modest loss as planned
- → 8.9% increase in funds under management, currently \$11.0b
- Rapid growth in wrap assets under administration up from \$1.0b to \$3.9b
- Distribution expanded in both direct (via selective acquisitions) and IFA
- → Private client advisers increased by 32%, from 220 to 290
- → Australian customer numbers increased by 90,000 to 540,000
- → IT development programme 80% complete delivered on time and within budget
- → MBL geared products grew by over \$400m to \$751m



#### Financial Services

#### Outlook

- Further acceleration of wrap business, capitalising on existing relationships
- Significant reduction in IT development although IT expense will remain broadly the same
- → Focus on extracting value from IT investments by increasing training of sales and service staff
- Investment in:
  - → major brand awareness campaigns
  - bringing structured product range to retail market, previously only accessible by high net worth individuals
- → If present market conditions continue, retail will pass breakeven point during financial year 2003
- → Confident of increasing profit contribution longer term



#### Direct Investment

- → Poor market conditions for realising investments
- → But good conditions for making investments
- → MIT III many transactions closed including \$250m MBO of Automotive Parts Group (Repco)
- → MIT IV launched target \$400m
- Expect several realisations this year



#### Overall outlook

- Investment of the new capital will increasingly contribute to growth
- → Confident of continued growth in specialist funds
- Equity Markets Group leveraged to market conditions and well positioned for any improvement in market sentiment
- Continued strong growth in "Investor & Intermediary" client set
- → We will benefit from cost initiatives
- Subject to reasonable market conditions expect good earnings growth overall



# Specialist funds – the year in review

07.09.02	MIG: Successful completion of institutional offer associated with acquisition of 40% interest of Cintra - \$1.7b
13.09.01	MBL completed \$500m capital raising to buy seed assets for specialist funds
25.09.01	Four Corners Capital Management – collateralised debt obligation specialist funds management business in USA
14.11.01	ProLogis alliance – established with Macquarie Property and Macquarie Goodman Management Limited. ProLogis is world's largest owner and operator of industrial distribution facilities
13.12.01	Macquarie Airports Group – first closing and acquisition of a 24.125% stake in Birmingham International Airport



# Specialist funds – the year in review

31.01.02	Shanghai residential property development and funds management joint venture with Schroders Asian Properties LP
07.02.02	Appointed Senior Adviser to Schroders Asian Properties fund
22.02.02	NTL Australia acquisition announced
01.03.02	Macquarie Airports announced \$1b fund
21.03.02	MIG announced \$1b capital raising and acquisition of further interest in Highway 407
01.05.02	Macquarie Office Trust acquires No. 1 Martin Place
02.05.02	\$800m Macquarie ProLogis Trust announced



## Macquarie Bank Limited

Presentation to

Shareholders and Analysts

Greg Ward - Chief Financial Officer

16 May 2002



## Financial measures

	Full Year	Full Year	Movement
	2002	2001	
Pre-tax profit (\$m)	326	296	10.1%
Headline result	250	242	3.3%
(\$m)			
Basic EPS (cps)	133	139	(4.3%)
Expense/Income	77.8%	77.9%	Steady
Ratio			
Total Assets (\$b)	30.2	27.8	8.6%
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	17.7%	12.9%	



# Accounting practices

- → Prudent accounting policies
- → Notable investments:

	Book Value \$m	Market Value \$m
	Ψιιι	(@15/05/02)
MIG	25	79
MGM	21	136
SFE	-	21

- → No significant exposure to off-balance sheet vehicles
- → ntl consolidated from 2 April 2002



# EPS, dividends and franking

	Full Year 2002	Full Year 2001
Basic EPS (cps)	133	139
Diluted EPS (cps)	132	140
Dividend (cps)	93	93
Payout Ratio	74%	67%
Franking	70%	70%



# Results analysis

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Income	1,600	1,472
Expenses	(1,245)	(1,147)
Profit Before Tax	355	325
Income tax expense	(76)	(53)
<b>Net Profit After Tax</b>	279	272
Outside equity interest	-	1
MIS distribution	(29)	(31)
Profit Attributable to Ordinary Equity Holders	250	242



### Revenue

#### Overall growth indicates diversity

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Fees and commissions	1,003	831
Trading	361	457
Net interest	219	179
Other	17	5
Total Revenue	1,600	1,472



# Fee and commission revenue

#### A record result

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Mergers & acquisitions, advisory and underwriting	301	266
Management fees – base fees	235	179
Performance fees	88	13
Brokerage & commissions	166	130
Cross border leasing and structured finance	99	128
Banking, lending & securitisation	77	87
Other	37	28
Total Fee and Commission Revenue	1,003	831



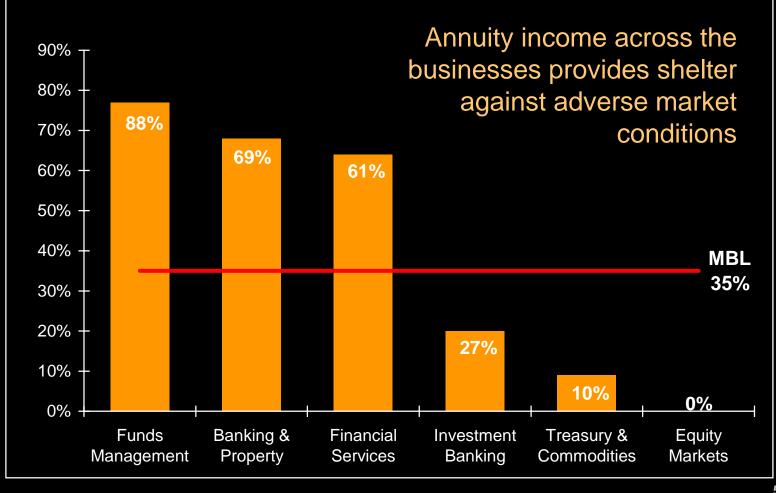
# Management and performance fees

FUM up 34% to \$41.3b

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m		
Specialist				
Base fees	80	42		
Performance fees	81	10		
Funds Management & Financial Services				
Base fees	155	137		
Performance fees	7	3		
Total	323	192		



# Revenue from medium/long term arrangements – annuity income





# Trading revenue

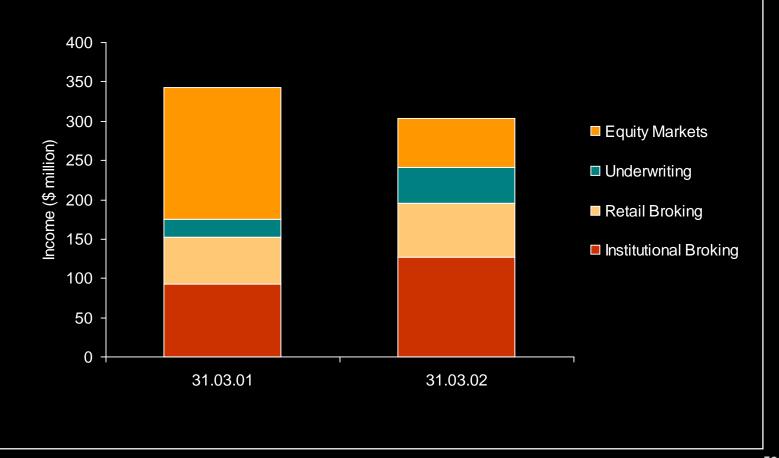
#### Good result despite difficult conditions

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Equities	135	219
Commodities	100	122
Foreign Exchange	87	64
Interest Rate Products	39	52
Total Trading Revenue	361	457



# Equities-related revenue

A strong contributor





## Net interest income

	Full Year 2002			Full Year 2001		
	Interest \$m	Volume \$m	Spread %	Interest \$m	Volume \$m	Spread %
Loan Assets	207	8,598	2.41	153	7,301	2.10
Trading Assets and Other Securi	ties 31	8,500	0.36	18	6,099	0.30
Non-Interest Bearing Assets	(19)			8		
Net Interest Revenue	219			179		



# Operating expenses

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Employment expenses	859	775
Other Expenses	386	372
Total Expenses	1,245	1,147
Expense/Income Ratios	77.8%	77.9%

→ We will benefit from cost initiatives going forward



## Headcount

#### Reflects increased activity

	30 March 2002	31 March 2001
Operating Divisions		
Financial Services	1,073	840
Investment Banking	1,022	1,005
Banking & Property	651	557
Treasury & Commodities	336	327
Equity Markets	188	150
Funds Management	133	134
Direct Investment	16	15
Total Headcount - Operating Divisions	3,419	3,028
Total Headcount - Service Divisions	1,307	1,439
Total Headcount	4,726	4,467



## Composition of other expenses

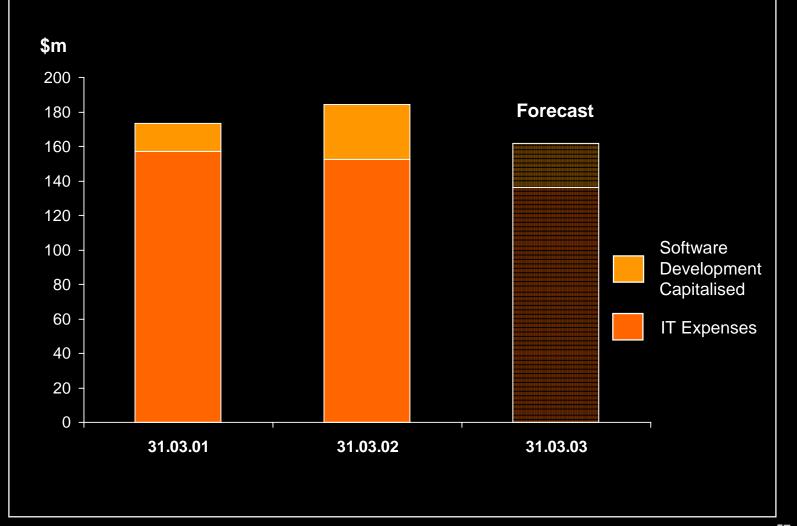
#### Cost control

	Full Year 2002 \$m	Full Year 2001 \$m
Occupancy	84	76
Non-salary technology	79	70
Legal and professional fees	51	60
Travel	42	39
Communication	19	18
Other	111	109
Total Other Expenses	386	372



# Information technology expenditure

Targeted spending





#### Effective tax rate

#### Affected by change in income mix

	Full Year 2002 %	Full Year 2001 %
Corporate Tax Rate (average)	32.0	35.0
Rate differential on offshore income	(3.3)	(9.5)
Group tax losses	(3.6)	(5.4)
Converting Preference Shares	1.2	1.3
Other	(3.0)	(3.0)
Effective Tax Rate	23.3	18.4

- Effective tax rates will be influenced by tax reform, composition of income and offshore growth
- → Best estimate of tax rate for 2003 is approximately the same as for 2002



# Taxation reform and other taxation issues

- → Consolidation regime expected to apply from October 2002
- → Macquarie Income Securities
- → Taxation audit
- → R&D syndicates



# Capital management

#### Strategic flexibility

	2002 \$m		2001 \$m
	Pre ntl	incl. ntl	
Tier 1 Capital	1,900	1,543	1,272
Risk Weighted Assets	10,726	10,942	9,860
Tier 1 Ratio	17.7%	14.1%	12.9%



# Balance sheet and risk-weighted assets

	Total Assets \$b	Risk Weighted Assets \$b
31 March 2001	27.8	9.9
Increase in liquid assets	1.7	-
JV with client for investment in selected highly rated securities	1.5	0.3
Organic growth in loan assets	1.4	0.3
On Balance Sheet revaluation of financial instruments	(2.9)	0.2
Other movements	0.7	-
31 March 2002	30.2	10.7



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