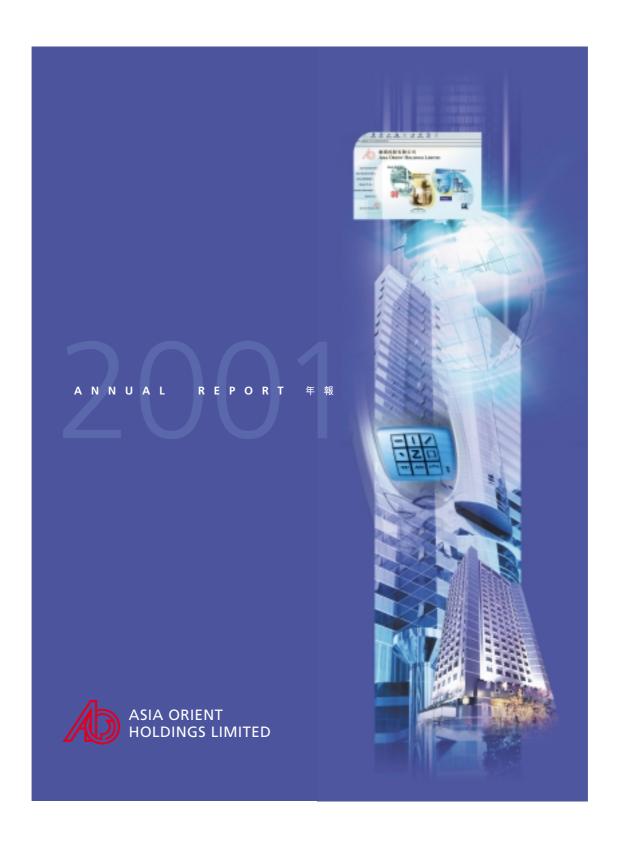
Asia Orient Holdings Limited Annual Report 2001



CONTENTS

- 2 Notice of Annual General Meeting
- 5 Corporate Information
- 6 Directors and Senior Management
- 10 Chairman's Statement
- 12 Report of the Directors
- 19 Report of the Auditors
- 20 Consolidated Profit and Loss Account
- 21 Consolidated Balance Sheet
- 22 Balance Sheet
- 23 Consolidated Cash Flow Statement
- 25 Consolidated Statement of Recognised Gains and Losses
- Notes to the Accounts
- 59 Five Year Financial Summary
- 60 Proforma Combined Balance Sheet of Affiliated Companies
- 61 Extracts from the Audited Consolidated Accounts of Asia Standard International Group Limited
- 63 Principal Properties

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of shareholders of the Company will be held at Empire Hotel, Basement 2, 33 Hennessy Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong on 27th August 2001 (Monday) at 10:30 a.m. for the following purposes:—

- 1. To receive and consider the audited financial statements and the reports of the directors and auditors for the year ended 31st March 2001;
- 2. To re-elect retiring Directors and approve their remuneration;
- 3. To appoint auditors and authorise the board of directors to fix their remuneration;
- 4. As special business, to consider and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolutions as Ordinary Resolutions:—

A. "THAT

- (a) subject to paragraph 4A(c) of this Resolution, the Directors be and they are generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise during the Relevant Period (as defined in paragraph 4A(d) of this Resolution) all the powers of the Company to allot, issue or otherwise deal with shares of HK\$0.005 each in the capital of the Company ("Shares") and to make or grant offers, agreements and options which might require the exercise of such powers;
- (b) the approval in paragraph 4A(a) of this Resolution shall authorise the Directors during the Relevant Period to make or grant offers, agreements and options which might require the exercise of such power after the end of the Relevant Period;
- (c) the aggregate nominal amount of share capital allotted or agreed conditionally, or unconditionally, to be allotted (whether pursuant to an option or otherwise) by the Directors pursuant to the approval in paragraph 4A(a) of this Resolution, otherwise than pursuant to:
 - (i) a Rights Issue (as defined in paragraph 4A(d) of this Resolution);
 - (ii) the exercise of rights of subscription or conversion attaching to any warrants issued by the Company or any securities which are convertible into Shares;
 - (iii) the exercise of any option granted under any share option scheme or similar arrangement for the time being adopted for the grant or issue to officers and/or employees of the Company and/or any of its subsidiaries of options to subscribe for or rights to acquire Shares; and
 - (iv) any scrip dividend or similar arrangement providing for the allotment of Shares in lieu of the whole or part of a dividend on Shares in accordance with the Bye-Laws of the Company;

shall not exceed 20 per cent of the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company in issue at the date of passing of this Resolution and the said approval shall be limited accordingly;

(d) for the purpose of this Resolution:—

"Relevant Period" means the period from the passing of this Resolution until whichever is the earliest of:—

- (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company; or
- (ii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the Bye-Laws of the Company or any applicable laws to be held; or
- (iii) the revocation or variation of the authority given under this Resolution by an ordinary resolution of the shareholders of the Company in general meeting.

"Rights Issue" means the allotment, issue or grant of Shares pursuant to an offer of Shares open for a period fixed by the board of directors of the Company made to holders of Shares whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on a fixed record date in proportion to their then holdings of such Shares (subject to such exclusions or other arrangements as the board of directors of the Company may deem necessary or expedient in relation to fractional entitlements or having regard to any restrictions or obligations under the laws of, or the requirements of any recognised regulatory body or any stock exchange in, or in any territory outside, Hong Kong)."

B. "THAT

- (a) subject to paragraph 4B(b) of this Resolution, the Directors be and they are generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise during the Relevant Period (as defined in paragraph 4B(c) of this Resolution) all powers of the Company to repurchase the Shares of the Company on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Stock Exchange") or any other stock exchange on which the Shares of the Company may be listed and recognised by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong and the Stock Exchange for this purpose subject to and in accordance with all applicable laws and the requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange or that of any other stock exchange as amended from time to time;
- (b) the aggregate nominal amount of the Shares to be repurchased by the Company pursuant to paragraph 4B(a) of this Resolution during the Relevant Period shall not exceed 10 per cent of the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company in issue at the date of passing of this Resolution and approvals granted under paragraph 4B(a) of this Resolution shall be limited accordingly; and

- (c) for the purpose of this Resolution:—
 - "Relevant Period" means the period from the passing of this Resolution until whichever is the earliest of:—
 - (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company; or
 - (ii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the Bye-Laws of the Company or any applicable laws to be held; or
 - (iii) the revocation or variation of the authority given under this Resolution by way of ordinary resolution of the shareholders of the Company in general meeting."
- C. "THAT conditional upon Resolutions 4A and 4B in the notice convening this meeting of which this Resolution forms part being passed, the general mandate granted to the Directors to exercise the powers of the Company to allot, issue or otherwise deal with Shares pursuant to Resolution 4A above be and is hereby extended by the addition to the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital which may be allotted by the Directors pursuant to such general mandate of an amount representing the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company repurchased by the Company under the authority granted pursuant to Resolution 4B above."

By Order of the Board Chiu Yuk Ching Secretary

Dated 13th July 2001

Principal Office in Hong Kong 30th Floor, Asia Orient Tower Town Place 33 Lockhart Road Wanchai Hong Kong

Notes:

- (1) Every member entitled to attend and vote at the above meeting is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.
- (2) A form of proxy for use at the above meeting is enclosed herewith.

- (3) Where there are joint holders of any shares, any one of such persons may vote at the meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect of such shares as if they were solely entitled thereto provided that if more than one of such joint holders be present at the meeting personally or by proxy, the person whose name stands first on the register of members in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.
- (4) To be valid, a form of proxy, together with the power of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy or office copy of such power or authority must be deposited at the Company's principal office in Hong Kong at 30th Floor, Asia Orient Tower, Town Place, 33 Lockhart Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting (or any adjournment thereof).
- (5) An explanatory statement containing the information regarding the Ordinary Resolution No. 4 set out in the above notice will be sent to shareholders of the Company.

CORPORATE INFORMATION

DIRECTORS

Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement (Chairman)

Mr. Lim Yin Cheng (Deputy Chairman)

Mr. Poon Jing (Managing Director)

Mr. Lun Pui Kan

Mr. Kwan Po Lam, Phileas

Mr. Chan Sze Hung (Independent non-executive Director)

Mr. Cheung Kwok Wah, Ken (Independent non-executive Director)

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Chan Sze Hung

Mr. Cheung Kwok Wah, Ken

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement

Mr. Lun Pui Kan

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Chiu Yuk Ching

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cedar House, 41 Cedar Avenue, Hamilton HM12, Bermuda

PRINCIPAL OFFICE IN HONG KONG

30th Floor, Asia Orient Tower, Town Place, 33 Lockhart Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong

Telephone 2866 3336 Fascimile 2866 3772

Website http://www.asiaorient.com.hk

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited Hang Seng Bank Limited
The Bank of East Asia Limited
Sin Hua Bank Limited
The China State Bank Limited
Hua Chiao Commercial Bank Limited
Kincheng Banking Corporation
The China and South Sea Bank Limited
Chiyu Banking Corporation Limited
Liu Chong Hing Bank Limited
Bank of Communications

LEGAL ADVISERS

Stephenson Harwood & Lo 18th Floor, Edinburgh Tower, The Landmark, 15 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong

Appleby, Spurling & Kempe 5511 The Center, 99 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers Certified Public Accountants 22nd Floor, Prince's Building, Central, Hong Kong

SHARE REGISTRAR IN BERMUDA

Butterfield Corporate Services Limited Rosebank Centre, 11 Bermudiana Road, Pembroke, Bermuda

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Central Registration Hong Kong Limited 17th Floor, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

DIRECTORS

FUNG Siu To, Clement

Age 53. Chairman of the Company and its listed subsidiary, Asia Standard International Group Limited ("Asia Standard"). He is also an executive director of another listed subsidiary, Asia Standard Hotel Group Limited ("Asia Standard Hotel"). Mr. Fung is a holder of a Bachelor of Applied Science (Civil Engineering) degree. He joined the Company and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") in 1988 and has over 20 years of experience in project management and construction. He is the brother-in-law of Mr. Poon Jing, Managing Director.

LIM Yin Cheng

Age 56. Deputy Chairman of the Company, Asia Standard and Asia Standard Hotel. Mr. Lim is a holder of a Bachelor of Science (Chemical Engineering) and Doctor of Philosophy degrees. He has over 25 years of experience in engineering, project management and administration. He joined the Group in 1992. He is the brother-in-law of Mr. Poon Jing, Managing Director.

POON Jing

Age 46. Managing Director of the Company and Asia Standard, Chairman of Asia Standard Hotel. Mr. Poon is the founder of the Group and is an independent non-executive director of GZI Transport Limited. He is the brother-in-law of Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement and Mr. Lim Yin Cheng, the Chairman and Deputy Chairman respectively.

LUN Pui Kan

Age 38. Finance Director of the Company and Asia Standard. Mr. Lun has over 15 years of experience in accounting and finance. He is a holder of a Bachelor of Science (Engineering) degree and is an associate member of the Hong Kong Society of Accountants and a fellow member of The Association of Chartered Certified Accountants. He joined the Group in 1994.

KWAN Po Lam. Phileas

Age 43. Executive Director of the Company and Asia Standard. Mr. Kwan is a holder of a Bachelor of Business Administration degree. He joined the Group in 1986 and is responsible for property sales and leasing. He has over 10 years of experience in property sales, leasing and real estate management.

CHAN Sze Hung

Age 48. Independent non-executive Director of the Company. Mr. Chan graduated from the University of Hong Kong with a degree in law. He joined a legal firm for approximately four years prior to becoming a principal partner of Chan, Lau & Wai. He has over 20 years of experience in the legal profession. He was appointed as an independent non-executive Director of the Company in June 1996.

CHEUNG Kwok Wah, Ken

Age 44. Independent non-executive Director of the Company. Mr. Cheung has over 12 years of experience in the finance field. He is an executive director of ITC Corporation Limited, a listed company in Hong Kong. He was appointed as an independent non-executive Director of the Company in June 1996.

SENIOR MANAGEMENT

LEUNG King Yin, Kevin

Age 39. Executive Director of Asia Standard and Asia Standard Hotel. Mr. Leung is a holder of a Bachelor of Architecture degree. He is an Authorised Person under the Buildings Ordinance of Hong Kong, a registered architect in Australia and a member of both Royal Institute of British Architects and Royal Australian Institute of Architects. He joined the Group in 1996 and is responsible for property development.

KESSLER Thomas Alwin

Age 46. Director of Asia Standard Hotel. Mr. Kessler joined the Group in 1997. He is responsible for the management of the Group's hospitality operations and its corporate services. He has over 20 years of experience in hotel business and has held senior positions in other hotel businesses in Asia and Europe.

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

RESULTS

Turnover for the year amounted to HK\$749 million, representing a decrease of 47% from last year. Loss attributable to shareholders had reduced to HK\$234 million, representing a 49% decrease from HK\$461 million of last year. Net assets decrease by 7% to HK\$2,895 million, mainly due to loss sustained in the property development and sales activities.

PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT AND INVESTMENT

The Group's shareholdings in Asia Standard International Group Limited ("Asia Standard") was 53.4% as at 31st March 2001. The Group shared an attributable loss of HK\$192 million from Asia Standard, which incurred a loss of HK\$358 million for the year. The results of Asia Standard were adversely affected by several factors. During the financial year under review, Asia Standard had no new property projects for sale. Efforts were focused on clearing remaining inventory. About 120,000 sq. ft. of residential and commercial properties were sold in Hong Kong during the year, compared to 280,000 sq. ft. of last year. Sales prices were also pressurised by the sluggish property market during the year.

Rental income was lower this year due to a substantial renovation being carried out at Asia Standard Tower during most of the year to December 2000. Thereafter, occupancy picked up and by 31st March 2001, the building was over 90% leased. The industrial building in Yau Tong, which will be redeveloped into a residential building, was gradually vacated during the year. Leasing activities for the office building, 8 Wing Hing Street in Causeway Bay, commenced in January 2001. Currently, the building was approximately 70% let. Therefore, it is expected that rental income will significantly improve in the coming financial year.

During the year, Asia Standard acquired a 17,000 sq. ft. site in Repulse Bay, which will be developed into a 55,000 sq. ft. luxurious residential apartment building. Estimated investment is about HK\$450 million.

In July 2000, the hotel and management services businesses were spun off from Asia Standard and became separately listed as Asia Standard Hotel Group Limited ("Asia Standard Hotel"). As a result, approximately 27% of Asia Standard Hotel's enlarged share capital was held by the public. Asia Standard incurred an accounting charge of HK\$134 million from this dilution.

INVESTMENT IN TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES

During the year, the Group invested approximately HK\$100 million in technology related companies, including listed and unlisted companies in Hong Kong and overseas. Part of these investments were realised and a net gain of HK\$10 million was recorded.

In May 2001, one of the Group's technology investments, Q9 Technology Holdings Limited, was successfully listed on the Growth Enterprise Market of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. This company excel in Chinese characters input technology, especially through numeric keypads. The HK\$90 million net proceeds will fuel further features enhancement of its products and expansion into other non-English characters input technology like Korean, Japanese, etc. Following the floatation, the Group's equity interest in the company was diluted from 40% to 32%, with an approximate HK\$31 million gain to be reported in the next accounting period.

The Group's other 40% jointly controlled entity, China Infobank Limited, also starts to pick up its sales of Chinese information content, with over 10 universities in the PRC just included in its customer base. The company is focusing in this category on another 50 potential PRC universities, and selected universities with Asian-studies for rest of the world.

FINANCIAL POSITION

During the year, the Company issued HK\$60 million 5% convertible notes maturing in January 2003, and redeemed all the outstanding HK\$70 million exchangeable bonds.

Excluding Asia Standard group and the convertible notes mentioned above, the Group has no bank and other borrowings.

PROSPECTS

During the past financial year, there were substantial changes in the sentiment and valuation of information technology related business. As a consequence, even though our Group has been very selective and conservative in making investments, certain technology investments of our Group have also been adversely affected. Therefore, our Group will further limit our investments in this area.

After several years of adjustments, the property market in Hong Kong appears to be stabilising. With a series of sharp interest rate cuts, demands are picking up. We believe that the property market should revive in the foreseeable near future.

With our strong financial position, amidst this low interest rate environment, our Group will be actively looking at different investment opportunities in order to bring the best return to our shareholders.

Fung Siu To, Clement

Chairman Hong Kong, 13th July 2001

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The Directors have pleasure in presenting their report together with the audited accounts for the year ended 31st March 2001.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL ANALYSIS OF OPERATIONS

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. The principal activities of its principal subsidiaries are set out in note 31 to the accounts.

The activities of the Group are mainly based in Hong Kong. Analyses of the Group's turnover and contribution to operating loss by principal activities and by principal markets are set out in note 2 to the accounts.

RESULTS AND APPROPRIATIONS

The results of the Group for the year are set out in the consolidated profit and loss account on page 20.

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

A five year financial summary of the results and of the assets and liabilities of the Group is set out on page 59.

DONATIONS

During the year, the Group made charitable and other donations of HK\$59,000.

FIXED ASSETS

Details of the movements in fixed assets of the Group are set out in note 11 to the accounts.

SHARE CAPITAL

Details of the movements in share capital are set out in note 20 to the accounts.

USE OF PROCEEDS

As disclosed in last year's annual report, the Group had total unutilised proceeds from capital raising exercises of approximately HK\$430 million carried forward from the 2000 financial year end in the form of bank deposits. These proceeds were intended to be applied as to approximately HK\$200 million for investment in technology related business and HK\$230 million for general working capital.

During the year, approximately HK\$100 million was invested in technology related business, HK\$100 million was invested in debt securities generating interest income for the Group, HK\$70 million was used to redeem the then outstanding exchangeable bond, HK\$39 million was applied to take up preferential allotment of shares from the spin-off of the hotel group, and HK\$21 million was utilised for working capital. The Directors considered that the change in application of proceeds was in the best interest of the Company in light of the downturn of the technology sector and the low interest environment.

RESERVES

Movements in the reserves of the Group and the Company during the year are set out in note 21 to the accounts.

PRINCIPAL PROPERTIES

Details of the principal properties of the Group are set out on pages 63 to 65.

DIRECTORS

The Directors of the Company during the year and at the date of this report were:

Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement

Mr. Lim Yin Cheng

Mr. Poon Jing

Mr. Lun Pui Kan

Mr. Kwan Po Lam, Phileas

Mr. Chan Sze Hung

Mr. Cheung Kwok Wah, Ken

In accordance with Bye-law 99 of the Company's Bye-Laws, all Directors retire at the forthcoming annual general meeting and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

None of the Directors has a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation other than statutory compensation.

BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Biographical details of Directors and senior management are set out on pages 6 and 7.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN CONTRACTS

No contracts of significance in relation to the Company's business to which the Company or its subsidiaries was a party and in which a Director of the Company had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

ARRANGEMENTS TO PURCHASE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Apart from the share option scheme of the Company as disclosed in note 20 to the accounts, and that of its subsidiary, Asia Standard International Group Limited ("Asia Standard"), at no time during the year was the Company or its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements to enable the Directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS IN EQUITY SECURITIES

As at 31st March 2001, the interests of the Directors and Chief Executives in the equity securities of the Company and its associated corporations (as defined under the Securities (Disclosure of Interests) Ordinance ("SDI Ordinance")), as recorded in the register maintained pursuant to Section 29 of the SDI Ordinance or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Companies or as otherwise known to the Directors, were as follows:

a) The Company

(i) Interests in shares

		Number of shares held				
Name of director	Personal interests	Family interests	Corporate interests	Total as at 31st March 2001		
Mr. Poon Jing	1,481,233,800	69,826,000	1,900,584,936	3,451,644,736		

(ii) Interests in share options

		Exercised		Number of
Name of discrete	Nature of	during	Evansias muiss	options held as at
Name of director	interests	the year	Exercise price	31st March 2001
Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement	Personal	Nil	HK\$0.3466	15,000,000
Mr. Lim Yin Cheng	Personal	Nil	HK\$0.3466	15,000,000
Mr. Lun Pui Kan	Personal	Nil	HK\$0.3466	15,000,000
Mr. Kwan Po Lam, Phileas	Personal	Nil	HK\$0.3466	15,000,000

The options were granted under the share option scheme approved by the shareholders of the Company at a Special General Meeting on 28th August 1996. The options are exercisable at any time on or before 13th February 2010. Adjustments to the number of share options and the exercise price have been made as a result of the Company's bonus issue in September 2000.

b) Subsidiaries

(i) Interests in shares

			Number of shares held	
Name of director	Name of subsidiary	Personal interests	Corporate interests	Total as at 31st March 2001
Mr. Poon Jing	Asia Standard International Group Limited ("Asia Standard")	4,445,650	2,196,391,030*	2,200,836,680
Mr. Poon Jing	Asia Standard Hotel Group Limited ("Asia Standard Hotel")	248,937	3,699,148,774*	3,699,397,711
Mr. Poon Jing and	Centop Investment	-	20	20
Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement	Limited			
Mr. Fung Siu To, Clement	Mark Honour Limited	1	_	1

* By virtue of his controlling interest in the Company, Mr. Poon Jing is deemed to be interested in the shares of Asia Standard and Asia Standard Hotel held by the Company's subsidiaries.

In addition, by virtue of his interests in the Company, Mr. Poon Jing is deemed to be interested in the shares of all of the Company's subsidiaries.

(ii) Interests in share options

					Number of
			Exercised		options held
	Name of	Nature of	during	Exercise	as at 31st
Name of director	subsidiary	interests	the year	price	March 2001
Mr. Lun Pui Kan	Asia Standard	Personal	Nil	HK\$0.384	1,750,000

The options were granted under an Executive Share Option Scheme approved by the shareholders of Asia Standard at a Special General Meeting on 23rd December 1991. The options are exercisable on or before 27th March 2005. Adjustments to the number of share options and the exercise price have been made as a result of the bonus issue and bonus warrants issue of Asia Standard approved at a Special General Meeting on 26th September 2000.

(iii) Interests in warrants

Name of director		Number of warrants held			
	Name of subsidiary	Personal interests	Corporate interests	Total	
Mr. Poon Jing Mr. Poon Jing	Asia Standard Hotel Asia Standard	49,248 683,999	731,814,267 439,650,816	731,863,515 440,334,815	

The warrants were approved by the respective shareholders at Special General Meetings held on 26th September 2000. The warrants were granted on 27th September 2000. In addition, by virtue of his interests in the Company, Mr. Poon Jing is deemed to be interested in the warrants of Asia Standard Hotel and Asia Standard.

Save as disclosed above, none of the Directors or Chief Executives was interested in the equity securities of the Company or any of its associated corporations as at 31st March 2001 and none of the Directors or Chief Executives or his spouse or children under 18 years of age had been granted or exercised any right to subscribe for such equity securities during the year.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

At 31st March 2001, the register of substantial shareholders maintained pursuant to Section 16(1) of the SDI Ordinance showed that the Company had been notified of the following interests, being 10% or more of the Company's issued share capital.

Mr. Poon Jing	1,481,233,800
Teddington Holdings Limited ("Teddington")	792,829,080

Teddington is controlled by Mr. Poon Jing and the interests held by it are included in Mr. Poon Jing's corporate interests disclosed under the heading "Directors' and Chief Executives' Interests in Equity Securities" above.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES

During the year, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

No pre-emptive rights exist in Bermuda in respect of the Company's share capital.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the year.

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

The percentages of the Group's purchases and sales for the year attributable to major suppliers and customers were as follows:

Percentage of purchases attributable to the Group's largest supplier	50.0%
Percentage of purchases attributable to the Group's five largest suppliers	80.9%
Percentage of sales attributable to the Group's largest customer	3.3%
Percentage of sales attributable to the Group's five largest customers	9.7%

None of the Directors, their associates, or shareholders, which to the knowledge of the Directors, held any interests in the share capital of the suppliers or customers noted above.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

During the year, the Company was in compliance with the Code of Best Practice as set out in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing The Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Listing Rules").

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee members are Mr. Chan Sze Hung and Mr. Cheung Kwok Wah, Ken. The principal activities of the Audit Committee include the review and supervision of the Group's financial reporting process and internal controls.

PROFORMA COMBINED BALANCE SHEET OF AFFILIATED COMPANIES

A proforma combined balance sheet of certain affiliated companies with major financial assistance from the Group and the Group's attributable interest in these affiliated companies are shown on page 60 pursuant to Practice Note 19 of the Listing Rules.

SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Details of a significant subsequent event are set out in note 29 to the accounts.

AUDITORS

The accounts have been audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers who retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-appointment. PricewaterhouseCoopers replaced Price Waterhouse in 1999 following their merger with Coopers & Lybrand.

On behalf of the Board

Fung Siu To, Clement

Chairman

HONG KONG, 13th July 2001

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ASIA ORIENT HOLDINGS LIMITED

(incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)

We have audited the accounts on pages 20 to 58 which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS

The Company's Directors are responsible for the preparation of accounts which give a true and fair view. In preparing accounts which give a true and fair view it is fundamental that appropriate accounting policies are selected and applied consistently.

It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

BASIS OF OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Statements of Auditing Standards issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Directors in the preparation of the accounts and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's and the Group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance as to whether the accounts are free from material misstatement. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

OPINION

In our opinion, the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and the Group as at 31st March 2001 and of the loss and cash flows of the Group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS

Certified Public Accountants

HONG KONG, 13th July 2001

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

For The Year Ended 31st March 2001

	Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Turnover Cost of sales	2	748,937	1,420,351
Gross profit Administrative expenses Other charges	3	(536,724) 212,213 (145,598) (211,513)	(1,130,140) 290,211 (158,694) (463,174)
Operating loss Finance costs Share of profits less losses of	<i>4 5</i>	(144,898) (151,136)	(331,657) (176,892)
Jointly controlled entities Associated companies		(31,502) (81,601)	(22,865) (44,857)
Loss before taxation Taxation credit / (charge)	7	(409,137) 5,956	(576,271) (17,319)
Loss after taxation Minority interests		(403,181) 168,978	(593,590) 132,377
Loss attributable to shareholders	8	(234,203)	(461,213)
Loss per share	10	(3.1) cents	(8.1) cents

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at 31st March 2001

	Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Fixed assets	11	4,679,760	4,478,533
Jointly controlled entities	13	300,806	238,020
Associated companies	14	680,192	766,764
Investment securities		_	66,727
Mortgage loans receivable		93,364	102,425
Current assets		,	,
Properties held for / under development for sale	15	1,908,966	2,228,631
Completed properties held for sale	15	907,516	431,785
Hotel and restaurant inventories		3,395	4,110
Deposits paid for properties		600	65,775
Debtors and prepayments	16	353,807	305,804
Other investments	17	277,046	57,884
Tax recoverable		2,957	2,048
Bank balances and cash	18	490,710	825,224
		3,944,997	3,921,261
Current liabilities Deposits received from sale of properties Creditors and accruals Short term bank loans and overdrafts Secured Unsecured Convertible bonds Current portion of long term loans Taxation Dividend payable to minority shareholders of a subsidiary	19 22 25	2,425 279,676 149,081 58,360 251,290 289,024 29,878	79,853 251,882 163 93,199 - 314,900 37,928 5,637 783,562
Net current assets		2,885,263	3,137,699
		<u> </u>	
		8,639,385	8,790,168
Financed by:			
Share capital	20	37,457	24,971
Reserves	21	2,857,710	3,101,402
Shareholders' funds		2,895,167	3,126,373

Convertible bonds	22	_	251,290
Exchangeable bonds	23	_	78,000
Convertible notes	24	60,000	_
Long term loans	25	2,442,053	2,492,069
Minority interests and loans	26	3,242,165	2,842,436
		8,639,385	8,790,168

Fung Siu To, Clement

Director

Lun Pui Kan
Director

BALANCE SHEET

As At 31st March 2001

	Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Subsidiaries	12	4,382,224	3,924,506
Current assets			
Debtors and prepayments		1,482	422
Bank balances and cash		5	399,197
		1,487	399,619
Current liabilities			
Creditors and accruals		1,018	538
Net current assets		469	399,081
		4,382,693	4,323,587
Financed by:			
Share capital	20	37,457	24,971
Reserves	21	4,285,236	4,298,616
Shareholders' funds		4,322,693	4,323,587
Convertible notes	24	60,000	
		4,382,693	4,323,587

Fung Siu To, Clement
Director

Lun Pui Kan
Director

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

For The Year Ended 31st March 2001

Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING		
ACTIVITIES 30(a)	62,663	489,600
RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE		
Interest received	49,601	47,507
Interest paid	(284,421)	(334,581)
Dividends received from associated companies	850	11,451
Dividends received from listed investments	5	1,827
Dividends paid to minority shareholders of subsidiaries	(7,930)	(19,931)
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON		
INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE	(241,895)	(293,727)
TAVATION		
TAXATION Hong Kong profits tax paid	(2,374)	(24,950)
Hong Kong profits tax refunded	1,036	(24,750)
Overseas tax paid	(1,424)	(684)
TOTAL TAXATION PAID	(2,762)	(25,634)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds on disposal of other investments	39,710	91,003
Proceeds on partial disposal of interest in a subsidiary	_	161,787
Acquisition of subsidiaries 30(b)	(6,850)	(24,189)
Acquisition of additional interest in a subsidiary	-	(2,474)
Addition to fixed assets	(180,151)	(77,946)
Proceeds on disposal of fixed assets	8	_
Purchase of other investments	(238,022)	(127,295)
Acquisition of jointly controlled entities	_	(24,372)
(Increase) / decrease in advances to		
Jointly controlled entities	(94,288)	(27,917)
Associated companies	(6,020)	24,854
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM INVESTING		
ACTIVITIES	(485,613)	(6,549)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) / INFLOW BEFORE		
FINANCING	(667,607)	163,690

Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) / INFLOW BEFORE		
FINANCING	(667,607)	163,690
FINANCING		
Drawdown of long term bank loans and other loans	1,366,440	337,699
Repayment of long term bank loans and other loans	(1,426,635)	(645,365)
Increase / (decrease) in short term loans	120,000	(964,318)
Proceeds from spin-off of a subsidiary	•	
(net of related expenses)	282,370	_
Increase in loans from minority shareholders of subsidiaries	7,575	_
Share options exercised	· —	104,000
Issue of shares	_	656,200
Share issue expenses	(105)	(28,462)
Issue of shares by a subsidiary to its	, ,	
minority shareholders	_	408,118
Issue of exchangeable bonds	_	78,000
Issue of convertible notes	60,000	200,000
Repayment of exchangeable bonds	(70,826)	, <u> </u>
Decrease in restricted bank balances	1,364	1,958
NET CASH INFLOW FROM FINANCING 30(c)	340,183	147,830
(DECDEASE) / INCDEASE IN CASH AND CASH		
(DECREASE) / INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(327,424)	311,520
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT	(327,424)	311,320
BEGINNING OF YEAR	690,780	378,620
Changes in exchange rates	195	640
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	363,551	690,780
ANALYSIS OF THE DALANCES OF CASH AND		
ANALYSIS OF THE BALANCES OF CASH AND		
CASH EQUIVALENTS	440.003	774140
Bank balances (excluding pledged deposits)	440,992	774,142
Short term bank loans and overdrafts	(77,441)	(83,362)
	363,551	690,780

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

For The Year Ended 31st March 2001

	Note	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Exchange differences arising on translation of			
accounts of overseas subsidiaries, associated	2.1	(4.002)	2.266
companies and jointly controlled entities	21	(4,983)	3,266
Revaluation surplus / (deficit) on investment propert		16.060	(22, 202)
Subsidiaries	21	16,069	(32,393)
Associated company	21	(5,288)	(6,957)
Revaluation surplus / (deficit) on hotel properties	21	46,685	(61,101)
Revaluation deficit on other properties	21	(3,193)	(6,762)
Net gains / (losses) not recognised in the profit			
and loss account		49,290	(103,947)
Loss for the year attributable to shareholders	21	(234,203)	(461,213)
Release of reserves upon disposal / deemed		(== -,= -=)	(10-,)
disposal of subsidiaries			
Investment properties revaluation reserve			
Subsidiaries	21	(608)	(38,721)
Associated company	21	(9)	(2,882)
Hotel properties revaluation reserve	21	(20,912)	(52,649)
Other properties revaluation reserve	21	(340)	(17,538)
Revenue reserve	21	556	(17,550)
Capital reserve	21	(24,875)	(198,679)
		. , ,	<u> </u>
Total recognised losses		(231,101)	(875,629)
Premium on acquisition of jointly controlled			
entities taken directly to reserves	21	_	(281,150)
Reserve on consolidation	21	<u>-</u>	3,197
		(231,101)	(1,153,582)

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

1 PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of investment, hotel and certain other properties and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong.

(a) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated accounts of the Group include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries made up to 31st March and the Group's share of post-acquisition profits less losses, and reserves, of its associated companies and jointly controlled entities. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are dealt with in the consolidated profit and loss account from the effective dates of acquisition and to the effective dates of disposal respectively.

Capital reserve or goodwill arising on acquisition of subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities which represents the shortfall or excess of purchase consideration over the fair values ascribed to the net assets acquired, is taken directly to reserves in the year of acquisition. Upon the disposal of a subsidiary, associated company or jointly controlled entity, the related capital reserve or goodwill is included in calculating the profit or loss on disposal.

All material intra-group transactions and balances have been eliminated on consolidation.

(b) Subsidiaries

A company is a subsidiary if more than 50% of the voting capital is held for the long term or if the composition of the board of directors is controlled by the Group. Investments in subsidiaries are carried at cost. Provision is made when the Directors consider that there is a diminution in value other than temporary in nature.

(c) Fixed assets

(i) Investment properties

Investment properties are interests in land and buildings in respect of which construction work and development have been completed and are held for investment purpose.

Investment properties held on leases of more than twenty years are stated at valuation. Independent professional valuations are carried out at intervals of not more than three years by independent valuers; in each of the intervening years, valuations are undertaken by either independent professional valuers or professionally qualified executives of the Group. The valuations are on an open market value basis related to individual properties and separate values are not attributed to land and buildings. Increases in valuation are credited to investment properties revaluation reserve; decreases are first set off against increases on earlier valuations

on a portfolio basis and thereafter charged to the profit and loss account. Upon disposal of an investment property, the related revaluation surplus is released from the investment properties revaluation reserve and included in calculating the profit or loss on disposal.

No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties held on leases of more than twenty years.

(ii) Hotel properties

Hotel properties are interests in land and buildings and their integral fixed plant, fixtures and fittings which are collectively used in the hotel operation. The initial cost of the hotel operating equipment (linen, silverware and chinaware) was included in the cost of hotel properties and subsequent additions or replacement are charged to the profit and loss account as incurred. Hotel properties are revalued annually based on independent professional valuations on an open market value basis. Changes in the values of hotel properties are dealt with as movements in the hotel properties revaluation reserve. If the reserve is insufficient to cover a revaluation deficit, the excess of the deficit is charged to the profit and loss account.

No depreciation is provided on hotel properties held on leases of more than twenty years. It is the Group's practice to maintain hotel buildings in a continual state of sound repairs and to make improvements thereto from time to time and accordingly the Directors consider that, given the estimated lives of the hotel properties, any depreciation charge would be insignificant due to their high residual value. Such expenditure on repairs and maintenance is charged to the profit and loss account as incurred.

(iii) Other properties

Other properties are interests in land and buildings other than investment or hotel properties and are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation or valuation.

In respect of land and buildings stated at valuation, independent professional valuations are carried out at intervals of not more than three years by independent valuers; in each of the intervening years, the Directors review the carrying value of the other properties and adjustment is made where there has been a material change. Increases in valuation are credited to the other properties revaluation reserve. Decreases in valuation are first offset against increases on earlier valuations in respect of the same property and are thereafter debited to operating profit. Any subsequent increases are credited to operating profit up to the amount previously debited. Upon the disposal of a property, the relevant portion of the realised revaluation reserve in respect of previous valuations is transferred from the revaluation reserve to revenue reserve.

Depreciation is provided on other properties, using the straight line method, to write off their cost or valuation over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Leasehold land Unexpired term of leases

Buildings 50 years

Upon revaluation of other properties, the accumulated depreciation at the date of revaluation is eliminated against the cost of the other properties and the resulting net amount is restated to the revalued amount of the other properties. The amount of the adjustment arising on the elimination of accumulated depreciation forms part of the changes in the carrying amount of the other properties as a result of a revaluation which is dealt with on the same basis as changes in valuation of the other properties as mentioned above.

(iv) Properties under development for investment

Properties under development for investment are stated at cost and are included in fixed assets. Cost comprises land at cost, construction costs, interest and other direct expenses capitalised. Provision is made when the Directors consider that there is a diminution in value other than temporary in nature. On completion, the properties are transferred to investment or hotel properties respectively.

No depreciation is provided on properties under development for investment.

(v) Other fixed assets

Other fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided on other fixed assets, using the straight line method, to write off their costs over their estimated useful lives of 4 to 10 years.

Profit or loss on disposal of fixed assets is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amounts of the assets and is dealt with in the profit and loss account.

(d) Associated companies

An associated company is a company, not being a subsidiary, in which an equity interest is held for the long term and significant influence is exercised in its management.

The Group's investments in associated companies are included in the consolidated balance sheet at the Group's share of net assets.

In the Company's balance sheet, investments in associated companies are carried at cost. Provision is made when the Directors consider that there is a diminution in value other than temporary in nature.

(e) Jointly controlled entities

A jointly controlled entity is a joint venture in respect of which a contractual arrangement is established between the participating venturers and whereby the Group together with other venturers undertake an economic activity which is subject to joint control and none of the venturers has unilateral control over the economic activity. Investments in jointly controlled entities are carried in the consolidated balance sheet at the Group's share of net assets. The Group continues to share losses incurred by jointly controlled entities, which is over and above the carrying amounts of the investments, to the extent that the Group has guaranteed obligations or other commitments of these jointly controlled entities.

In the Company's balance sheet, investments in jointly controlled entities are stated at cost. Provision is made when the Directors consider that there is a diminution in value other than temporary in nature.

(f) Other investments

Other investments are stated in the balance sheet at fair value. At each balance sheet date, the net unrealised gains or losses arising from the changes in fair values are recognised in the profit and loss account. Profits or losses on disposals of such investments, representing the difference between the net sales proceeds and the carrying amounts, are recognised in the profit and loss account as they arise.

(g) Properties held for / under development for sale

Properties held for / under development for sale are included in current assets and comprise land at cost, construction costs, interest and other direct costs attributable to such properties and attributable profits taken to-date, less sales instalments received and allowances for any foreseeable losses.

When a development property is sold in advance of completion, profit is recognised over the course of the development and is computed each year as a proportion of the total estimated profit to completion; the proportion used being the lower of the proportion of the construction works completed and the proportion of sales proceeds received and receivable at the balance sheet date to total sales proceeds.

Where purchasers fail to pay the balance of the purchase price on completion and the Group exercises its entitlement to resell the property, sales deposits received in advance of completion which are forfeited are credited to operating profit; and any profits recognised up to the date of completion are written back.

(h) Completed properties held for sale

Completed properties held for sale are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises land at cost, construction costs, interest and other direct expenses capitalised during the course of development. Net realisable value is determined by the Directors based on prevailing market conditions.

(i) Hotel and restaurant inventories

Hotel and restaurant inventories comprise consumables and are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is calculated on the weighted average basis.

(j) Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided at the current taxation rate in respect of material timing differences between profit as computed for taxation purposes and profit as stated in the accounts to the extent that a liability or an asset is expected to be payable or recoverable in the foreseeable future.

(k) Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Group and these benefits can be measured reliably on the following bases:

(i) Properties held for / under development for sale
Revenue from sales of development properties for sale is recognised as set out in note (g) above.

(ii) Completed properties held for sale

Revenue from sales of completed properties held for sale is recognised upon completion of the sale and purchase contracts.

(iii) Investment properties

Rental income from investment properties is recognised on a straight line basis over the terms of the respective leases.

(iv) Hotel and management businesses

Revenue from hotel operations is recognised upon provision of services. Management fee income is recognised when services are rendered.

(v) Investment and others

Revenue from sales of securities is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the purchaser.

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis that takes into account the principal amount outstanding and the effective interest rate applicable.

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the shareholder's right to receive payment is established.

(l) Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities expressed in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising in these cases are dealt with in the profit and loss account.

The accounts of subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities expressed in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising therefrom are dealt with as a movement in reserves.

(m) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs incurred on properties under development that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the properties under development.

All other borrowing costs are charged to the profit and loss account in the year in which they are incurred.

(n) Operating leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the leasing company are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals applicable to such operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

2 TURNOVER AND CONTRIBUTION TO OPERATING LOSS

The Group is principally engaged in property investment and development, hotel and management services businesses, financing service and other investment activities. Turnover comprises proceeds from sales of properties, rental and management fee income, income from hotel operation, income from sales of other investments, interest and dividend income.

Analyses of the Group's turnover and contribution to operating loss by principal activities and by principal markets are set out below:

	Turnover		Contribution to operating loss	
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
By principal activities Property sales Property investment Hotel and management	406,816 39,001	1,001,398 69,147	(15,005) 28,657	47,842 59,967
services businesses Investment and others	160,457 142,663	174,902 174,904	39,871 93,040	43,863 61,577
	748,937	1,420,351	146,563	213,249
Corporate expenses Other charges			(79,948) (211,513)	(81,732) (463,174)
Operating loss			(144,898)	(331,657)
By principal markets Hong Kong People's Republic of China	612,138	1,279,476	123,063	195,831
excluding Hong Kong ("PRC") Canada	62,680 74,119	54,987 85,888	2,781 20,719	(7,319) 24,737
	748,937	1,420,351	146,563	213,249
Corporate expenses Other charges			(79,948) (211,513)	(81,732) (463,174)
Operating loss			(144,898)	(331,657)
OTHER CHARGES			2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Loss on disposal / dilution of inter Asia Standard International Gro ("Asia Standard")	oup Limited		(19,343)	(307,377)
Provision for diminution in value of under development / held for sa Written back of provision for dimi	le		(65,419)	(155,797)
properties held for sale			62,000	_
Loss on deemed disposal of hotel a management services businesse Unrealised losses on other investm	s (note (a))		(124,662) (64,089)	_
			(211,513)	(463,174)

3

(a) Following a group reorganisation which was completed on 19th July 2000, the Group successfully spun off its hotel and management services businesses into a separate company, Asia Standard Hotel Group Limited ("Asia Standard Hotel"). Asia Standard Hotel was listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") on 25th July 2000. As a result of the spin off, approximately 27% of Asia Standard Hotel's enlarged share capital was held by the public, which gave rise to a loss on deemed disposal of approximately HK\$125 million before minority interests' share thereof.

4 OPERATING LOSS

OF ERATING LOSS	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Operating loss is stated after crediting and charging the following:		
Crediting		
Forfeited deposits	1,831	1,562
Interest income		
Debt securities	5,101	_
Other	70,457	46,739
Net rental income (note (a))	28,657	59,967
Dividends from listed investments	5	1,827
Net realised and unrealised gains on other investments	_	22,204
Charging Staff costs (note (b))	72,058	85,963
Depreciation	9,482	10,857
Auditors' remuneration	3,892	3,383
Retirement benefits costs (note (c))	983	1,192
Loss on disposal of fixed assets Net realised and unrealised losses on other investments	7 52 727	7,630
Net realised and diffeatised losses of other investments	52,727	
(a) Net rental income		
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Gross rental income from investment properties	39,001	69,147
Outgoings	(10,344)	(9,180)
	28,657	59,967

(b) Staff costs

(c)

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Staff costs	80,128	94,083
Capitalised as properties under development	(8,070)	(8,120)
	72,058	85,963
Retirement benefits costs		
		2000
Retirement benefits costs	2001	200 HK\$'00

	HK\$'000	HK\$ 000
Gross contributions	1,310	1,311
Forfeiture utilised	(327)	(119)
Net contributions	083	1 102

The Group participates in two types of defined contribution schemes, namely the Mandatory Provident Fund ("MPF") Scheme and Occupational Retirement Scheme Ordinance ("ORSO") Scheme for employees.

The Group participates in several defined contribution schemes under the ORSO which are available to employees joining before 1st December 2000. Under these schemes, contributions of 5% of the employee's monthly salaries are made by the employees and by the Group and are expensed as incurred and may be reduced by contributions forfeited by those employees who leave the schemes prior to vesting fully in the contributions. The Group also participates in the MPF for all employees not joining the ORSO schemes. Monthly contributions of 5% of the employee's relevant income are made to the MPF scheme in accordance with the legislative requirements and are expensed as incurred. The assets of all retirement schemes are held separately from those of the Group in independently administered funds.

As at 31st March 2001, forfeitures of HK\$41,000 (2000: nil) were available to reduce the Group's future contribution.

5 FINANCE COSTS

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Interest expense		
Long term bank loans	237,138	237,614
Exchangeable bonds	8,207	1,710
Convertible bonds	21,686	21,845
Convertible notes	616	_
Loans from minority shareholders of subsidiaries	7,134	5,927
Short term bank loans and overdraft	12,337	42,378
Other loans wholly repayable within 5 years	_	14,774
Other incidental borrowing costs	30,834	24,482
	317,952	348,730
Capitalised as cost of properties under development		
Interest expense	(158,508)	(167,253)
Other incidental borrowing costs	(8,308)	(4,585)
	151,136	176,892

To the extent funds are borrowed generally and used for the purpose of financing certain properties under development, the capitalisation rate used to determine the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation as part of the costs of these properties under development was 8.4% (2000: 8.1%) per annum.

6 DIRECTORS' AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S EMOLUMENTS

(a) The aggregate amount of emoluments paid and payable to Directors of the Company during the year are as follows:

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Fees (i)	40	40
Salaries, housing allowances and		
benefits in kind (ii)	23,468	10,811
	23,508	10,851

- (i) Fees paid by the Company to independent non-executive Directors.
- (ii) Other emoluments paid to executive Directors include HK\$12,468,000 (2000: HK\$10,811,000) paid by Asia Standard and HK\$8,000,000 (2000: nil) paid by Asia Standard Hotel, both being the company's listed subsidiaries.

The emoluments of individual Directors fell within the following bands:

	Numbe	er
Emolument bands	2001	2000
HK\$Nil - HK\$1,000,000	2	2
HK\$1,000,001 - HK\$1,500,000	_	1
HK\$1,500,001 - HK\$2,000,000	_	1
HK\$2,000,001 - HK\$2,500,000	1	2
HK\$2,500,001 - HK\$3,000,000	_	1
HK\$3,500,001 - HK\$4,000,000	1	_
HK\$4,500,001 - HK\$5,000,000	1	_
HK\$5,000,001 - HK\$5,500,000	1	_
HK\$7,500,001 - HK\$8,000,000	1	_

None of the Directors has waived the right to receive their emoluments.

(b) The five highest paid individuals in the Group for the year include five (2000: one) Directors whose emoluments are already reflected in the analysis presented above.

The emoluments paid to the remaining four individuals in 2000 were as follow:

	HK\$'000
Salaries and housing allowances	2,501
Benefits from exercise of share options of the Company	25,650
	28,151

The emoluments of the individuals fell within the following bands:-

Emolument bands	Number
HK\$6,000,000 - HK\$6,500,000	1
HK\$6,500,001 - HK\$7,000,000	1
HK\$7,000,001 - HK\$7,500,000	1
HK\$8,000,001 - HK\$8,500,000	1

7 TAXATION CREDIT / (CHARGE)

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 16% (2000: 16%) on the estimated assessable profit for the year. Taxation on overseas profits has been calculated on the estimated assessable profit for the year at the rates of taxation prevailing in the countries in which the Group operates.

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Company and subsidiaries		
Hong Kong profits tax	(589)	(12,457)
Overseas tax	(2,324)	(3,268)
Overprovision in prior years	9,110	2,692
	6,197	(13,033)
Jointly controlled entities		
Overseas tax	_	(1,517)
Associated companies		
Hong Kong profits tax	(241)	(396)
Overseas tax	<u> </u>	(2,373)
	5,956	(17,319)

Tax losses available at 31st March 2001 to reduce future taxable profits of the subsidiaries to which they relate amounted to approximately HK\$743,000,000 (2000: HK\$544,000,000). No deferred taxation has been provided as there are no material timing differences which would result in a liability payable or an asset recoverable in the foreseeable future. The surplus on revaluation of investment properties, hotel property in Hong Kong and other properties does not constitute a timing difference for deferred tax purposes as realisation of the revaluation surplus would not result in a tax liability. Realisation of the surplus on revaluation of the Canadian hotel property would give rise to a taxation liability in Canada, which would amount to approximately HK\$4,800,000 as at 31st March 2001 (2000: HK\$8,400,000). No provision has been made in the accounts for this liability as the property is held for the long term and management has no intention to dispose of the property in the foreseeable future.

8 LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS

The loss attributable to shareholders is dealt with in the accounts of the Company to the extent of HK\$789,000 (2000: HK\$24,325,000).

9 DIVIDEND

No dividend was declared or proposed for the year (2000: nil).

10 LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of loss per share is based on loss attributable to shareholders of HK\$234,203,000 (2000: HK\$461,213,000) and on the weighted average 7,491,321,498 shares in issue during the year (2000: 5,662,491,492 shares, restated due to the bonus issue in September 2000 of 1 for every 2 shares).

No diluted loss per share is presented as the exercise of subscription rights attached to the share options and the conversion of the convertible notes would not have a dilutive effect on the loss per share.

11 FIXED ASSETS Group

	Investment properties HK\$'000	Hotel properties HK\$'000	Other properties HK\$'000	Properties under development HK\$'000	Other fixed assets HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Cost or valuation						
At 31st March 2000	1,648,335	1,725,550	187,481	894,593	65,678	4,521,637
Translation differences	_	(27,468)	_	_	8	(27,460)
Reclassification	28,257	_	(28,257)	_	_	_
Transfer to properties						
under development	(180,000)	_	_	_	_	(180,000)
Additions	8,028	9,606	_	245,095	1,009	263,738
Disposals	_	_	_	_	(375)	(375)
Elimination against						
cost on revaluation	_	_	(2,136)	_	_	(2,136)
Surplus / (deficit) on						
revaluation	30,087	130,339	(5,980)	_	_	154,446
At 31st March 2001	1,534,707	1,838,027	151,108	1,139,688	66,320	4,729,850
Accumulated depreciation						
At 31st March 2000	_	_	1,186	_	41,918	43,104
Charge for the year	_	_	2,405	_	7,077	9,482
Disposals	_	_	_	_	(360)	(360)
Elimination against cost					· /	,
on revaluation	_	_	(2,136)	_	_	(2,136)
At 31st March 2001	-	_	1,455	-	48,635	50,090
Net book value						
At 31st March 2001	1,534,707	1,838,027	149,653	1,139,688	17,685	4,679,760
At 31st March 2000	1,648,335	1,725,550	186,295	894,593	23,760	4,478,533

⁽a) Investment properties comprise long term leasehold land and buildings of HK\$1,534,707,000 (2000: HK\$1,468,335,000) in Hong Kong. They were revalued by Vigers Hong Kong Limited, independent professional valuers, on an open market value basis as at 31st March 2001.

- (b) Hotel properties comprise long term leasehold land and buildings situated in Hong Kong of HK\$1,480,000,000 (2000: HK\$1,350,000,000) and freehold land and buildings situated in Canada of HK\$358,027,000 (2000: HK\$375,550,000). They were revalued by Knight Frank and Grant Thornton Management Consultants, independent professional valuers, on an open market value basis as at 31st March 2001, respectively.
- (c) Included in other properties is a long term leasehold property stated at valuation of HK\$135,292,000 (2000: HK\$171,665,000). The property was revalued by Vigers Hong Kong Limited, independent professional valuers, on an open market value basis as at 31st March 2001. The carrying amount would have been HK\$90,386,000 (2000: HK\$95,635,000) had it been stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Also included in other properties are long term leasehold land and buildings of HK\$4,685,000 (2000: HK\$4,738,000) and medium term leasehold land and buildings of HK\$9,676,000 (2000: HK\$9,892,000), both of which are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. All these properties are located in Hong Kong.
- (d) Properties under development comprise long term leasehold land and buildings of HK\$43,907,000 (2000: HK\$44,737,000) and medium term leasehold land and buildings of HK\$1,095,781,000 (2000: HK\$849,856,000) in Hong Kong and are stated at cost.
- (e) The aggregate net book value of fixed assets pledged as securities for loans amounts to HK\$4,662,075,000 (2000: HK\$4,410,036,000).

12 SUBSIDIARIES

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Unlisted shares, at cost Amounts due by subsidiaries	2,823,639 1,558,585	2,823,639 1,100,867
	4,382,224	3,924,506

Details of the principal subsidiaries are set out in note 31.

13 JOINTLY CONTROLLED ENTITIES

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Share of net liabilities Advances to jointly controlled	(79,347)	(47,845)	
entities less provision	380,153	285,865	
	300,806	238,020	

The shares in certain jointly controlled entities are pledged to secure loan facilities granted to those entities. The advances to jointly controlled entities amounting to HK\$221,534,000 (2000: HK\$258,880,000) are subordinated to the repayment of the loans of those jointly controlled entities.

Advances to jointly controlled entities are mainly made to finance property development projects. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

Details of the principal jointly controlled entities are set out in note 31.

14 ASSOCIATED COMPANIES

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Share of net assets	178,115	270,707	
Advances to associated companies less provision	532,325	531,394	
Amounts due to associated companies	(30,248)	(35,337)	
	680,192	766,764	

The shares in certain associated companies are pledged to secure the loan facilities granted to those companies. Advances to associated companies amounting to HK\$366,322,000 (2000: HK\$351,106,000) are subordinated to the repayment of the loans of those companies.

Advances to associated companies are made to finance property development projects. Except for an amount of HK\$3,578,000 (2000: HK\$3,579,000) due from an associated company which is interest bearing at prime rate, the remaining amounts receivable and payable are unsecured, interest free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

Details of the principal associated companies are set out in note 31.

15 PROPERTIES HELD FOR / UNDER DEVELOPMENT FOR SALE AND COMPLETED PROPERTIES HELD FOR SALE

As at 31st March 2001, properties amounting to HK\$1,988,023,000 (2000: HK\$1,418,745,000) were pledged to banks to secure certain banking facilities of the Group.

At 31st March 2001, properties that were carried at net realisable values amounted to HK\$962,819,000 (2000: HK\$728,363,000).

16 DEBTORS AND PREPAYMENTS

Debtors and prepayments include trade debtors, utility and other deposits, stakeholders' accounts, interest and other receivable, and a housing loan of HK\$1,292,000 (2000: HK\$1,377,000) granted to a Director, Mr. Kwan Po Lam, Phileas, in March 1995. The loan is secured by a legal mortgage over the subject property, carries interest at 2% below prime rate (2000: prime rate) and the principal is repayable by quarterly instalments of HK\$17,000 each. The maximum outstanding balance during the year was HK\$1,377,000 (2000: HK\$1,428,000).

Trade debtors amounted to HK\$84,336,000 (2000: HK\$16,760,000) of which 97% (2000: 80%) were aged under six months. The credit terms given to the customers vary and are generally based on the financial strengths of individual customers. In order to effectively manage the credit risks associated with trade debtors, credit evaluations of customers are performed periodically.

17 OTHER INVESTMENTS

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Shares			
Listed in Hong Kong	68,966	56,744	
Listed overseas	32,515	1,140	
Unlisted	18,567		
	120,048	57,884	
Debt securities	156,998	_	
	277,046	57,884	

During the year, the Directors decided it was in the Group's best interest to discontinue holding certain investments for the long term. Accordingly, these investments, which were previously classified as investment securities, were transferred to other investments during the year.

18 BANK BALANCES AND CASH

The balance includes restricted bank balances of HK\$49,718,000 (2000: HK\$51,082,000) which are pledged to banks to secure certain short term banking facilities of the Group.

19 CREDITORS AND ACCRUALS

Creditors and accruals include trade creditors, rental and management fee deposits, interest and other payables, retentions payable of construction costs and various accruals. Trade creditors amounted to HK\$13,294,000 (2000: HK\$17,780,000) of which 98% (2000: 86%) were aged under six months.

20 SHARE CAPITAL

	Authorised Shares of HK\$0.005 each		
	Number of shares	HK\$'000	
At 31st March 1999 and 2000	10,000,000,000	50,000	
Increase during the year (note (a))	5,000,000,000	25,000	
At 31st March 2001	15,000,000,000	75,000	

	Issued and fully paid Shares of HK\$0.005 each		
	Number of shares	HK\$'000	
At 31st March 1999	3,407,551,736	17,038 7,933	
Issue of new shares	1,586,662,596		
At 31st March 2000	4,994,214,332	24,971	
Bonus Share issue (note (b))	2,497,107,166	12,486	
At 31st March 2001	7,491,321,498	37,457	

Pursuant to a Special General Meeting held on 26th September 2000, the following resolutions were passed:

- (a) The authorised share capital of the Company was increased from HK\$50,000,000 to HK\$75,000,000 by the creation of 5,000,000,000 shares of HK\$0.005 each.
- (b) A bonus issue of one bonus share, credited as fully paid, for every two shares was made by way of capitalisation from the share premium account of the Company. These bonus shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares.

At 31st March 2001, the Company had outstanding options granted to certain Directors and employees of the Group to subscribe for 262,500,000 shares of the Company at HK\$0.3466 per share. The share options granted are exercisable at any time on or before 13th February 2010.

Subsidiaries

Asia Standard

Pursuant to a Special General Meeting of Asia Standard held on 26th September 2000, the following resolutions were passed:

(i) The authorised share capital of Asia Standard was increased from HK\$2,000,000,000 to HK\$4,000,000,000 by the creation of 5,000,000,000 shares of HK\$0.4 each.

- (ii) A bonus issue of two bonus shares ("Bonus Shares"), credited as fully paid, for every three shares was made by way of capitalisation from Asia Standard's share premium account. The Bonus Shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares, save for the entitlement of the scrip dividend in respect of the final dividend for the financial year ended 31st March 2000 ("Final Dividend").
- (iii) A bonus warrants issue ("Bonus Warrants Issue") was approved on the same date. Under the Bonus Warrants Issue, warrants were issued in the proportion of one warrant for every five shares (including the Bonus Shares). The warrants entitle the holders to subscribe for fully paid shares at an initial subscription price of HK\$0.32 per share, subject to adjustment, from the date of issue of the warrants on 27th September 2000 to 30th September 2001 (both dates inclusive). A total of 818,038,436 warrants were issued of which 84,528 warrants were exercised during the year.
- (iv) On 18th August 2000, the directors of Asia Standard recommended the payment of the Final Dividend, of HK0.5 cent per share for the year ended 31st March 2000, subject to approval at the Annual General Meeting on 26th September 2000. Shareholders (other than the overseas shareholders who will receive their dividends wholly in cash) may exercise their option to receive part or all of the Final Dividend in the form of scrip shares of HK\$0.40 each in lieu of the cash dividend. A total of 21,892,130 shares were issued in lieu of the cash dividend. The scrip shares rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares, save that they will not rank for the Final Dividend and the Asia Standard bonus issue set out in note (ii) above.

Pursuant to a resolution passed at a Special General Meeting of Asia Standard on 21st November 2000, the nominal value of issued and unissued shares of Asia Standard was reduced from HK\$0.40 each to HK\$0.01 each. In addition, the issued share capital of Asia Standard was reduced by cancellation of HK\$0.39 paid up capital on each issued share, by transferring the credit arising from the reduction in issued share capital to the contributed surplus account of Asia Standard.

At 31st March 2001, Asia Standard had outstanding options granted under an Executive Share Option Scheme to a director of Asia Standard to subscribe for 1,750,000 shares of Asia Standard at HK\$0.384 per share. The options are exercisable at any time on or before 27th March 2005.

Asia Standard Hotel

(i) Pursuant to a resolution passed at a Special General Meeting of Asia Standard Hotel on 19th July 2000, the authorised share capital of Asia Standard Hotel was increased by HK\$499,900,000 through the creation of 4,999,000,000 shares of HK\$0.1 each.

On the same date, 699,000,000 shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued and allotted to Asia Standard International Limited, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Asia Standard, by means of capitalisation of all amounts owing by Asia Standard Hotel to its fellow subsidiaries pursuant to a group reorganisation. In addition, 300,000,000 shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued and allotted to certain independent investors and the Company by way of a share placement at HK\$1.2 per share.

- (ii) Pursuant to a resolution passed at a Special General Meeting of Asia Standard Hotel on 26th September 2000, Asia Standard Hotel's issued and unissued shares of HK\$0.1 each were subdivided into five shares of HK\$0.02 each ("Subdivided Shares"). The Subdivided Shares rank pari passu in all respects with the shares in issue prior to the share subdivision.
- (iii) Pursuant to a special resolution which was passed at the Special General Meeting of Asia Standard Hotel on 26th September 2000, a bonus issue of warrants was made on the basis of one warrant for every five Subdivided Shares held by shareholders (other than overseas shareholders) of Asia Standard Hotel whose names appeared on the register of members on 26th September 2000. Each warrant entitles its holder to subscribe for fully paid Subdivided Shares of Asia Standard Hotel at an initial subscription price of HK\$0.24 per Subdivided Share, subject to adjustment, from the date of issue of the warrants from 27th September 2000 to 8th October 2001 (both dates inclusive). During the year, a total of 5,648 shares were issued upon the exercise of these warrants and at 31st March 2001, there were 999,994,352 warrants unexercised.
- (iv) On 15th December 2000, the directors of Asia Standard Hotel declared an interim dividend with a scrip dividend option. A total of 52,206,785 shares were issued as scrip dividend in lieu of cash on 1st March 2001.

21 RESERVES

RESERVES			Revaluation reserves					
	Share premium HK\$'000	Capital reserve HK\$'000	Investment properties HK\$'000	Hotel properties HK\$'000	Other properties HK\$'000	Contributed surplus HK\$'000	Revenue reserve HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Group At 31st March 1999 Translation differences Issue of new shares,	210,871	743,995 -	156,463	198,001 780	65,958 -	980,201 -	706,427 3,266	3,061,916 4,046
net of share issue expense Deficit on revaluation	1,193,068	-	_	_	-	-	-	1,193,068
Company and subsidiaries Associated companies Release of reserves upon deemed disposal / dilution of subsidiary	-	-	(32,393) (6,957)	(61,881)	(6,762)	-	-	(101,036) (6,957)
Company and subsidiaries Associated company Premium on acquisition	-	(198,679)	(38,721) (2,882)	(52,649)	(17,538)	-	- -	(307,587) (2,882)
of jointly controlled entities Reserve on consolidation	-	(281,150) 3,197	- -	-	-	-	-	(281,150) 3,197
Loss for the year retained	_	-	_	_	_	_	(461,213)	(461,213)
At 31st March 2000	1,403,939	267,363	75,510	84,251	41,658	980,201	248,480	3,101,402
Company and subsidiaries Jointly controlled entities Associated companies	1,403,939	267,363 - -	74,471 - 1,039	84,251 - -	41,658 - -	980,201 - -	338,802 (47,656) (42,666)	3,190,685 (47,656) (41,627)
	1,403,939	267,363	75,510	84,251	41,658	980,201	248,480	3,101,402
At 31st March 2000 Translation differences Issue of bonus shares Reclassification Surplus / (deficit) on revaluation	1,403,939 - (12,591) -	267,363 - - -	75,510 - - 15,093	84,251 (945) - -	41,658 - - (15,093)	980,201 - - -	248,480 (4,983) -	3,101,402 (5,928) (12,591)
Company and subsidiaries Associated companies Release of reserves upon disposal / deemed disposal of subsidiaries	-	-	16,069 (5,288)	47,630	(3,193)	-	-	60,506 (5,288)
Company and subsidiaries Associated companies Loss for the year retained	-	(24,875)	(608) (9)	(20,912)	(340)	- - -	556 - (234,203)	(46,179) (9) (234,203)
At 31st March 2001	1,391,348	242,488	100,767	110,024	23,032	980,201	9,850	2,857,710
Company and subsidiaries Jointly controlled entities Associated companies	1,391,348 - - 1,391,348	242,488 - - 242,488	84,289 - 16,478 100,767	110,024 - - 110,024	23,032	980,201 - - 980,201	173,356 (76,676) (86,830) 9,850	3,004,738 (76,676) (70,352) 2,857,710

The investment properties revaluation reserve includes an amount of HK\$26,706,000 which relates to an investment property which was transferred to property under development for sale during the year.

	Share premium HK\$'000	Contributed surplus HK\$'000	Revenue reserve HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Company				
At 31st March 1999	210,871	2,815,750	103,252	3,129,873
Issue of new shares, net of				
share issue expense	1,193,068	_	_	1,193,068
Loss for the year retained	_	_	(24,325)	(24,325)
At 31st March 2000	1,403,939	2,815,750	78,927	4,298,616
Issue of bonus shares	(12,591)	_	_	(12,591)
Loss for the year retained	_	_	(789)	(789)
At 31st March 2001	1,391,348	2,815,750	78,138	4,285,236

The revenue reserve is distributable. Under the Companies Act of Bermuda and the Bye-Laws of the Company, the contributed surplus is also distributable. Accordingly, total distributable reserves of the Company amount to HK\$2,893,888,000 (2000: HK\$2,894,677,000) as at 31st March 2001.

22 CONVERTIBLE BONDS

In 1996, Asia Standard International Capital Limited ("ASICL"), a subsidiary of Asia Standard, issued US\$40,000,000 convertible bonds which bear interest at 7% per annum payable annually in arrears. The bonds are guaranteed by Asia Standard and listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange. The total amount of convertible bonds outstanding as at 31st March 2001 and 31st March 2000 was HK\$251,290,000 (or US\$32,500,000).

Each holder of the bonds has the option to convert the bonds into fully paid shares of HK\$0.01 (2000: HK\$0.40) each of Asia Standard at a conversion price of HK\$1.08 (2000: HK\$1.81) per share, subject to adjustment, at any time between 29th January 1997 and 15th November 2001.

ASICL may redeem all or part of the bonds at any time on or after 29th November 1999, subject to certain conditions, together with accrued interest. Unless previously converted or redeemed, the bonds will be redeemed on 29th November 2001 by ASICL at a redemption price equal to 108.02% of their principal amount together with accrued interest.

23 EXCHANGEABLE BONDS

On 14th September 1999, New Day Holdings Ltd., a subsidiary of the Group, issued US\$10,000,000 exchangeable bonds which bear interest at 4% per annum payable semi-annually in arrears. The bonds are guaranteed by the Company.

Each holder of the bonds has the option to exchange for fully paid shares of HK\$0.01 each of Asia Standard at exchange price stipulated by the bonds. During the year, US\$1,050,000 bonds were exchanged into 31,923,000 shares of Asia Standard and the balance of US\$8,950,000 were fully redeemed by cash.

24 CONVERTIBLE NOTES

On 16th January 2001, the Company issued HK\$60,000,000 convertible notes which bear interest at 5% per annum payable annually in arrears. Each holder of the notes has the options to convert the notes into fully paid shares of HK\$0.005 each of the Company at (i) HK\$0.088 per share on or before 16th January 2002 and (ii) HK\$0.090 after 16th January 2002, subject to adjustment, at any time between 16th January 2001 and 16th January 2003.

The Company shall repay the outstanding principal amount of the convertible notes together with accrued interest on 16th January 2003. Save for repayment upon maturity, the convertible notes cannot be redeemed.

25 LONG TERM LOANS

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Bank loans, secured			
Repayable within one year	289,024	314,900	
Repayable between one and two years	314,268	548,037	
Repayable between two and five years	819,556	1,301,854	
Repayable after five years	1,308,229	642,178	
	2,731,077	2,806,969	
Current portion included in current liabilities	(289,024)	(314,900)	
	2,442,053	2,492,069	

Subsequent to the year end, the Group refinanced bank loans outstanding at 31st March 2001, amounting to approximately HK\$96 million (2000: HK\$770 million). The repayment term at 31st March 2001 in respect of these bank loans have been reclassified according to the new loan agreements. As a result, the amount of liability which has been excluded from current liabilities amounts to approximately HK\$77 million (2000: HK\$255 million).

26 MINORITY INTERESTS AND LOANS

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Minority interests	3,116,841	2,724,687	
Loans from minority shareholders of			
subsidiaries, unsecured	125,324	117,749	
	3,242,165	2,842,436	

Loans from minority shareholders are to fund property projects of subsidiaries and have no specific repayment terms. Loans of HK\$22,420,000 (2000: HK\$20,371,000) bear interest at 9.3% per annum (2000: 9.3% per annum) and loans of HK\$76,758,000 (2000: HK\$71,673,000) bear interest at 1.5% (2000: 1.5%) above prime rate and the balance is interest free.

27 COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

	Group		Con	npany
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
In respect of fixed assets: Contracted but not provided for	58,028	192,588	_	_
Authorised but not contracted for	_	2,259	_	_
	58,028	194,847	_	_

(b) Lease commitments

At 31st March 2001, the Group had commitments to make payments in the next twelve months under operating leases which expire as follows:

	Group		Con	npany
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
In respect of land and				
buildings:				
Within one year	886	450	_	_
In the second to fifth				
year inclusive	1,748	6,508	_	_
After the fifth year	1,596	1,765	_	_
	4,230	8,723	_	

(c) Other commitments

Certain subsidiaries of the Group had issued performance guarantees to certain banks for the granting of mortgage facilities to certain purchasers of the Group's development properties in Panyu, the PRC. Pursuant to the terms of these performance guarantees, upon default in mortgage payments by these purchasers, the Group is responsible to repay the outstanding mortgage principals together with accrued interest owed by these defaulted purchasers to these banks and the Group is entitled to take over legal title and possession of the related properties. As at 31st March 2001, the amount of the potential commitment attributable to the Group was HK\$14,624,000 (2000: HK\$9,283,000).

28 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

(a) Guarantees

	Group		Con	npany
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Guarantees for the banking and loan facilities of:				
Associated companies Jointly controlled	218,558	225,702	_	_
entities	152,610	195,000	_	_
Third parties	29,381	5,531	_	_
Guarantee for the exchangeable bonds issued by a subsidiary				
(note 23)	_	_	_	78,000
	400,549	426,233	_	78,000

(b) A subsidiary has received claims from certain purchasers for delay of completion of a property development project. The subject property has already been completed and majority of the purchasers have taken possession of the flats. Management is seeking legal advice to vigorously contest the proceedings. At this stage, it is difficult to estimate the likelihood of an unfavourable financial impact from the outcome. However, the Directors consider that the outcome would not have any material adverse impact to the Group.

29 SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Following a group reorganisation completed in May 2001, Q9 Technology Holdings Limited ("Q9") became the holding company of certain jointly controlled entities of the Group. Q9 was successfully listed on the Stock Exchange in May 2001. Following the listing, the Group continues to hold 32% interest in this listed entity, giving rise to a gain on deemed disposal of approximately HK\$31 million.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT **30**

Reconciliation of loss before taxation to net cash inflow from operating activities (a)

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Loss before taxation	(409,137)	(576,271)
Share of profits less losses of		
Jointly controlled entities	31,502	22,865
Associated companies	81,601	44,857
Depreciation	9,482	10,857
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	7	7,630
Net realised and unrealised losses / (gains) on other		
investments	52,727	(22,204)
Provision for diminution in value of properties	•	
under development / held for sale	65,419	155,797
Written back of provision for diminution in value	•	
of properties held for sale	(62,000)	_
Decrease / (increase) in mortgage loans receivable	9,061	(24,810)
Decrease in properties held for / under development	•	
for sale (excluding interest expense capitalised)	132,436	506,171
Decrease in hotel and restaurant inventories	715	2,528
Decrease / (increase) in deposits paid for properties	65,175	(48,885)
(Increase) / decrease in debtors and prepayments	(22,046)	59,871
(Decrease) / increase in creditors and accruals	(11,903)	5,986
Decrease in deposit on sale of properties	(77,428)	(70,598)
Loss on deemed disposal in hotel and		
management services businesses	124,662	_
Loss on disposal / dilution of interests in		
Asia Standard	19,343	307,377
Dividends from listed investments	(5)	(1,827)
Interest income	(75,558)	(46,739)
Interest expense	128,610	156,995
Net cash inflow from operating activities	62,663	489,600
Acquisition of subsidiaries	2001	2000

(b)

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Net assets acquired:		
Other investments	6,850	_
Property held for / under development for sale	_	24,189
Satisfied by cash	6,850	24,189

The subsidiaries acquired during the year did not contribute to the Group's operating cash flows (2000: nil) and did not utilise any sum for investing activities (2000: nil).

(c) Analysis of changes in financing during the year

	Share capital (including premium) HK\$'000	Long term loans HK\$'000	Short term bank loans HK\$'000	Exchange- able bonds HK\$'000	Convertible notes HK\$'000	Minority interests and loans HK\$'000	Restricted bank balances HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
At 31st March 1999	227,909	3,110,146	974,318	-	-	1,907,600	(53,040)	6,166,933
Minority interests' share of revaluation reserve Minority interests' share of profit and	-	_	_	-	-	(91,113)	-	(91,113)
exchange reserve Dividends paid and payable	-	-	-	_	-	(130,502)	-	(130,502)
to minority shareholders of subsidiaries Issue of new shares for	-	-	-	-	-	(16,911)	-	(16,911)
non-cash consideration	256,778	-	_	-	_	_	_	256,778
Net decrease in interest in a subsidiary	_	_	_	_	_	771,802	-	771,802
Conversion of convertible note	200,000	_	_	_	(200,000)	_	_	_
Changes in exchange rates Net cash inflows / (outflows)	_	10,416	-	-	-	-	-	10,416
from financing	744,223	(313,593)	(964,318)	78,000	200,000	401,560	1,958	147,830
At 31st March 2000	1,428,910	2,806,969	10,000	78,000	-	2,842,436	(51,082)	7,115,233
Minority interests' share of revaluation reserve	-	-	-	-	-	88,514	-	88,514
Minority interests' share of profit and exchange reserve Dividends paid and payable	-	-	-	-	-	(173,427)	-	(173,427)
to minority shareholders of subsidiaries Net decrease in interests in	-	-	-	-	-	(4,455)	-	(4,455)
subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	_	199,152	_	199,152
Conversion of exchangeable bonds	_	_	_	(7,174)	_		_	(7,174)
Changes in exchange rates Net cash inflows / (outflows)	-	(15,697)	-	-	-	_	-	(15,697)
from financing	(105)	(60,195)	120,000	(70,826)	60,000	289,945	1,364	340,183
At 31st March 2001	1,428,805	2,731,077	130,000	-	60,000	3,242,165	(49,718)	7,542,329

31 PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATED COMPANIES AND JOINTLY CONTROLLED ENTITIES

Listed below are the principal subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities which, in the opinion of the Directors, principally affect the results and/or net assets of the Group.

Subsidiaries

(Unless indicated otherwise, the subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities are indirectly held by the Group and have their principal place of operations in Hong Kong)

Name	Issued and fully paid ordinary share capital except otherwise stated	Principal activity	Percentage of equity held by the Group %
Incorporated in Bermuda Asia Standard International Group Limited	HK\$41,121,688	Investment holding	53.4
Asia Standard Hotel Group limited	HK\$101,044,248	Investment holding	40.6
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands Asia Orient Holdings (BVI) Limited *	US\$100	Investment holding	100
Bondax Holdings Limited	US\$1	Investment holding	53.4
Enrich Enterprises Limited ##	US\$1	Hotel holding	40.6
Finnex Limited	US\$1	Securities investment	100
Global Gateway Corp. ##	US\$1	Hotel operation	40.6
Glory Venture Enterprises Inc. ##	US\$1	Hotel holding	40.6
Greatime Limited	US\$1	Securities investment	40.6
Impetus Holdings Limited	US\$1	Investment holding	100
Jetcom Capital Limited	US\$1	Investment holding	100
Master Venture Limited	US\$1	Property developmen	t 53.4
Mega Fusion Limited	US\$1	Investment holding	100
New Day Holdings Ltd.	US\$1	Financing services	100

Persian Limited	US\$49,050	Investment holding	100
Sunrich Holdings Limited	US\$1	Securities investment	100
United Resources Associates Limited	US\$6	Investment holding	83.3
Incorporated in the Cayman Islands Asia Standard International Capital Limited	US\$2	Financing services	53.4
Incorporated in Hong Kong			
Asia Orient Company Limited	US\$26,964,837	Investment holding	100
Asia Orient (China) Company Limited	HK\$2	Real estate agency	100
Hitako Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Ocean Hand Investments Limited	HK\$2	Investment holding	100
Pan Bright Investment Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Pan Harbour Investment Limited	HK\$2	Investment holding	100
Pan Inn Investment Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Pan Kite Investment Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Pan Pearl Investment Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Pan Spring Investment Limited	HK\$20	Investment holding	100
Union Home Development Limited	HK\$2	Investment holding	100
Asia Standard (Beijing) Company Limited	HK\$2	Investment holding	53.4
Asia Standard Development (Holdings) Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$362,892,949	Investment holding	53.4
Asia Standard Development (Real Estate Agencies) Limited	HK\$2	Real estate agency services	53.4
Asia Standard Finance Company Limited	HK\$1,000,000	Financing services	53.4
Asia Standard International Limited	HK\$1,214,916,441	Investment holding	53.4

Asia Standard Management Services Limited	HK\$2	Management services	53.4
Asia Standard Project Management Company Limited	HK\$2	Project management	53.4
Barinet Company Limited	HK\$1,000	Property development	53.4
Blessea Development Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Centop Investment Limited	HK\$100	Property development	42.7
Cheer Selection Limited	HK\$2	Securities investment	53.4
Crystal Rich Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Excellence Ocean Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Free Ocean Investments Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Full Union Development Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Get Rich Enterprises Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Glory Ocean Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Good Year Engineering Service Limited	HK\$2	Engineering and maintenance services	40.6
Grace Profit Enterprises Limited	HK\$2	Restaurant operation	53.4
Hoi Chak Properties Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$2	Property investment	53.4
Honest Engineering Limited	HK\$100	Construction	42.7
Hugetop Holdings Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Kelpoint Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Mark Honour Limited	HK\$10	Property development	48.1
Master Asia Enterprises Limited	HK\$10,000	Property development	53.4
Mega Royal Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4

Morning Gay Investments Limited	HK\$100	Property development	53.4
Oceanlion Investments Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Oriental Land Investment Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Ocean Victory Investment Limited	HK\$2	Property trading	53.4
Oceanic Union Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Paramount Shine Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
Perfect Wave Limited	HK\$2	Restaurant operation	53.4
Prosperity Land Cleaning Service Limited	HK\$100 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$1	Cleaning services 00	40.6
Prosperity Land Estate Management Limited	HK\$150 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$1,500,000	Property management	40.6
Rich Kinghood Limited	HK\$2	Property development	53.4
		1 2 1	
Solar Land Development Limited	HK\$3	Investment holding	35.6
Solar Land Development Limited Stone Pole Limited	HK\$3 HK\$10		35.6 40.6
-		Investment holding	
Stone Pole Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of	Investment holding Hotel holding	40.6
Stone Pole Limited Tilpifa Company Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$10,000	Investment holding Hotel holding Property investment	40.6 53.4
Stone Pole Limited Tilpifa Company Limited Tonlok Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$10,000	Investment holding Hotel holding Property investment Property development	40.6 53.4 53.4
Stone Pole Limited Tilpifa Company Limited Tonlok Limited Trade Hope Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$10,000 HK\$1,000	Investment holding Hotel holding Property investment Property development Property development	40.6 53.4 53.4 53.4
Stone Pole Limited Tilpifa Company Limited Tonlok Limited Trade Hope Limited Union Rich Resources Limited	HK\$10 and non-voting deferred share capital of HK\$10,000 HK\$1,000 HK\$2	Investment holding Hotel holding Property investment Property development Property development Property development	40.6 53.4 53.4 42.7

Win Step Architects Limited	HK\$2	Architectural services	53.4
Winfast Engineering Limited	HK\$2	Construction	53.4
Wonder Pacific Limited	HK\$2	Property development	42.7
Yetshing Properties Limited	HK\$20,000	Property development	53.4
Incorporated in Liberia Bassindale Limited	US\$500	Investment holding	100
Incorporated in the PRC Panyu Riviera Housing & Estate Development Company Limited #	Paid up capital of RMB105,811,47	Property development	21.4

^{*} Direct subsidiary of the Company

Associated companies

(Unless indicated otherwise, they are all incorporated and operated in Hong Kong)

Name	Principal activity	Group equity interest %
Allwin Assets Limited (incorporated in the British Virgin Islands)	Investment holding	10.7
Bai Hui Group Company Limited	Investment management	18.7
Excel Billion Holdings Limited	Property development	26.7
Gallop Worldwide Limited (incorporated in the British Virgin Islands)	Investment holding	26.7
Home Kent Enterprise Limited	Property development	26.7
Ocean Strong Industrial Limited	Property development	26.7
Perfect Pearl Company Limited	Property investment	17.6
Sheen Finance Limited	Financing services	26.7
Super Location Limited	Property development	26.7

[#] Equity joint venture operates in the PRC

^{##} Operates in Canada

Jointly controlled entities

(Unless indicated otherwise, they are all incorporated and operated in Hong Kong)

Name	Principal activity	Group equity interest %
Auburntown Limited	Property development	16.0
Bai Hui Real Estate Company Limtied	Investment holding	12.6
Capital Pacific Development Limited	Investment holding	26.7
China Infonet (Holdings) Limited (incorporated in the Cayman Islands)	Investment holding	40.0
China INFOBANK Limited	Internet content provider	40.0
Express Wind Limited	Investment holding	25.0
Goldmax International Limited (incorporated in the British Virgin Islands)	Investment holding	26.8
Keishin Limited (incorporated in the British Virgin Islands)	Investment holding	17.8
Ocean Champion Development Limited	Property development	26.7
Qcode Information Technology Limited	Design, research, development and sales of computer software	40.0
Q9 Technology Holdings Limited (incorporated in the Cayman Islands)	Investment holding	40.0
Sheenity Enterprises Limited	Property development	26.7
Cultural Palace Entertainment Company Limited # (incorporated in the PRC)	Leasing of an entertainment comp	plex 25.0
Weststar Enterprises Limited	Property development	26.8

[#] Cooperative joint venture operates in the PRC

32 APPROVAL OF ACCOUNTS

The accounts were approved by the Board of Directors on 13th July 2001.

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

	Year ended 31st March				
	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
RESULTS					
Turnover	748,937	1,420,351	1,074,492	2,886,880	1,218,409
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(409,137)	(576,271)	(62,468)	887,464	347,321
(Loss)/profit attributable to shareholders	(234,203)	(461,213)	(43,594)	453,010	167,594
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES					
Total assets	9,699,119	9,573,730	9,951,529	10,120,306	10,367,873
Total liabilities	(3,561,787)	(3,604,921)	(4,964,975)	(3,920,125)	(3,833,434)
Minority interests and loans	(3,242,165)	(2,842,436)	(1,907,600)	(2,494,555)	(2,481,372)
Shareholders' funds	2,895,167	3,126,373	3,078,954	3,705,626	4,053,067

PROFORMA COMBINED BALANCE SHEET OF AFFILIATED COMPANIES AS AT 31ST MARCH 2001

The Group had amounts due from and loans to certain affiliated companies in a total sum of HK\$1,139 million (before Group's provisions) and guarantees given to banks for facilities utilised of HK\$371 million totalling HK\$1,510 million as at 31st March 2001 which exceeds 25% of the Group's net assets. A proforma combined balance sheet of certain affiliated companies with major financial assistance from the Group and the Group's attributable interest in these affiliated companies are presented below:

	Proforma combined balance sheet	Group's attributable interest	
	2001 HK\$'000	2001 HK\$'000	
Fixed assets	6,065	2,443	
Investment properties	1,000,000	330,000	
Investment securities	152,546	76,180	
Jointly controlled entities	96,522	21,730	
Properties under development	2,178,679	1,082,771	
Current assets	45,213	19,908	
Current liabilities	(118,768)	(34,881)	
Long term bank and other loans	(820,550)	(374,288)	
Minority interests	(20,081)	(10,041)	
Shareholders' advance	(2,322,794)	(1,139,382)	
Net assets / (liabilities)	196,832	(25,560)	

EXTRACTS FROM THE AUDITED CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS OF ASIA STANDARD INTERNATIONAL GROUP LIMITED

Asia Standard International Group Limited ("Asia Standard") is a principal subsidiary of the Company. It is incorporated in Bermuda and listed in Hong Kong and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in property investment, property development and hotel business.

To provide shareholders with further information on the financial performance and position of Asia Standard, the following is a summary of the audited consolidated accounts of Asia Standard for the year ended 31st March 2001.

Consolidated Profit And Loss Account

	Year ended 31st March		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Turnover	672,522	1,401,400	
Cost of sales	(510,739)	(1,120,594)	
Gross profit	161,783	280,806	
Administrative expenses	(138,857)	(152,744)	
Other charges	(167,302)	(155,797)	
Operating loss	(144,376)	(27,735)	
Finance costs	(135,969)	(132,787)	
Share of profits less losses of		, ,	
Jointly controlled entities	(5,328)	(53,882)	
Associated companies	(81,601)	(44,857)	
Loss before taxation	(367,274)	(259,261)	
Taxation credit / (charge)	6,424	(18,759)	
Loss after taxation	(360,850)	(278,020)	
Minority interests	3,196	8,218	
Loss attributable to shareholders	(357,654)	(269,802)	
Dividends	_	(36,812)	
Loss for the year retained	(357,654)	(306,614)	
Loss per share	(8.7) cents	(7.0) cents	

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As At 31st March 2001

	As at 31st March 200		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Fixed assets	4,679,760	4,478,533	
Jointly controlled entities	295,435	228,024	
Associated companies	680,186	766,758	
Mortgage loans receivable	93,364	102,425	
Net current assets	2,448,398	2,682,277	
	8,197,143	8,258,017	
Financed by:			
•			
Share capital	41,122	981,646	
Reserves	4,563,306	3,975,226	
Shareholders' funds	4,604,428	4,956,872	
Long term loans	2,442,053	2,492,069	
Convertible bonds	_	251,290	
Minority interests and loans	1,150,662	557,786	
	8,197,143	8,258,017	

PRINCIPAL PROPERTIES

As At 31st March 2001

	Prop	perties	Group's interest	Approx. site area (sq. ft.)	Approx. gross floor area (sq. ft.)	Туре	
I	Investment properties held for rental purposes						
	1	Asia Standard Tower 59-65 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong.	53.4%	8,000	133,000	Commercial	
	2	Asia Orient Tower* Town Place, 33 Lockhart Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong.	53.4%	7,000	114,000	Commercial	
	3	Goldmark 502 Hennessy Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong.	17.6%	6,000	106,000	Commercial	
	*	Gross floor area of approximat internal use and has been clas 31st March 2001.	•	_		_	
II	Hote	el properties					
	4	Empire Hotel 33 Hennessy Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong.	40.6%	11,000	184,000 (345 rooms)	Hotel	
	5	Empire Landmark Hotel 1400 Robson Street, Vancouver B.C., Canada.	40.6%	41,000	420,000 (358 rooms)	Hotel	
III	Com	pleted properties held for sale					
	Hon	g Kong					
	6	Portion of office floors and shops at 28 Marble Road North Point, Hong Kong.	42.7%	16,300	87,000	Commercial	

7	8 Wing Hing Street, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong.	53.4%	6,200	108,000	Commercial
8	Bayshore Apartments 244 Aberdeen Main Road, Hong Kong.	48.1%	8,800	16,000	Residential
9	Westview Height 163 Belcher's Street, Hong Kong.	53.4%	3,300	6,000	Commercial/ Residential
10	Bijou Court 171 Prince Edward Road, Mongkok, Kowloon.	26.7%	7,500	14,000	Commercial/ Residential
11	Hing Wah Apartments 38 Hing Wah Street, Shamshuipo, Kowloon.	26.7%	5,400	6,000	Commercial/ Residential
12	Royal Jubilee 88 San Shing Avenue, Sheung Shui, New Territories.	53.4%	33,000	204,000	Commercial/ Residential
PRC					
13	Palace Apartment Ya Bao Road, Chaoyang District, Beijing.	16.1%	79,000	96,000	Commercial/ Residential

	Prope	rties	_	Approx. site area (sq. ft.)	Approx. gross floor area (sq. ft.)	Туре	Stage and estimated date of completion
IV	Propo	erties held for / under devel	opment				
	Hong	Kong					
	14	Empire Kowloon Hotel 62-62A Kimberley Road, 9-11 Observatory Road, and 2-8 Kimberley Street, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon.	40.6%	11,400	220,000 (315 rooms)	Hotel	Superstructure (2001)
	15	Royalton Phase II 116 Pokfulam Road, Pokfulam, Hong Kong.	53.4%	10,800	31,000	Residential	Superstructure (2001)
	16	238-242 Aberdeen Main Road, Hong Kong.	53.4%	16,200	136,000	Commercial/ Residential	Foundation (2003)
	17	Inland lot no. 845 Yiu Hing Road, Shaukeiwan, Hong Kong.	53.4%	9,500	94,000	Commercial/ Residential	Foundation (2002)
	18	19 Sze Shan Street, Yau Tong, Kowloon.	53.4%	27,000	170,000	Residential	Planning (2004)
	19	117 Repulse Bay Road, Hong Kong.	26.8%	17,200	55,000	Residential	Foundation (2003)
	20	157 Prince Edward Road, Mongkok, Kowloon.	26.7%	7,400	87,000	Service apartment	Foundation (2002)
	21	8A-8F Shiu Fai Terrace, Hong Kong.	26.7%	29,900	120,000	Residential	Foundation (2003)
	PRC						
	22	Riviera Garden Xinjicun, Nancunzhen, Shajiaodao, Dashicun, Panyu, Guangdong.	21.4%	4,314,000	7,538,000	Commercial/ Residential	Superstructure (2001-2005)
Asia	Orient I	Holdings Limited	- 64	4 -		Annu	al Report 2001