# PRESS RELEASE

# Swire Pacific Limited 2000 Final Results

2000 Final Results		Year ended 31	st December
		2000	1999
	Note	HK\$M	HK\$M
Turnover		15,050	16,862
Cost of sales		(8,331)	(9,624)
Gross profit		6,719	7,238
Other revenue		26	104
Distribution costs		(1,420)	(1,488)
Administrative expenses		(1,266)	(1,819)
Other operating expenses		(214)	(151)
Operating profit		3,845	3,884
Finance charges		(595)	(698)
Finance income		163	213
Net finance charges		(432)	(485)
Share of profits less losses of jointly controlled companies	1	(1,636)	256
Share of profits less losses of associated companies		2,964	1,432
Profit before taxation		4,741	5,087
Taxation	2	565	416
Profit after taxation		4,176	4,671
Minority interests		287	236
Profit attributable to shareholders		3,889	4,435
Dividends		1,738	1,707
Retained profit for the year		2,151	2,728
		HK¢	HK¢
Earnings per share	3		
'A' shares		250.6	285.8
'B' shares		50.1	57.2
		HK¢	HK¢
Dividends per share		110 0	110.0
'A' shares		112.0	110.0
'B' shares		22.4	22.0
		HK\$	HK\$
Shareholders' funds per share		40.01	
'A' shares 'B' shares		49.01 9.80	44.14 8.83
			0.07

Notes:

1) Share of profits less losses of jointly controlled companies

The share of profits less losses of jointly controlled companies includes an attributable loss of HK\$1,700 million arising from the provision for diminution in value of property development sites, and an attributable loss of HK\$132 million relating to the sale of Carlsbrew Brewery (Shanghai) Limited and other restructuring costs.

2)	Taxation	2000 HK\$M	1999 HK\$M
	The taxation charge comprises		
	Hong Kong profits tax	237	201
	Overseas tax	142	15
	Tax on profits of jointly controlled companies	50	42
	Tax on profits of associated companies	136	158
		565	416

Hong Kong profits tax is calculated at 16.0% (1999: 16.0%) on the estimated assessable profits for the year. Overseas tax is calculated at tax rates applicable in countries in which the group is assessable for tax.

3) Earnings per share

Earnings per share are calculated by dividing the profit attributable to shareholders of HK\$3,889 million (1999: HK\$4,435 million) by the weighted average number of 940,111,885 'A' shares and 3,059,301,271 'B' shares in issue throughout both 2000 and 1999.

4) Comparative amounts

Certain comparative amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year's presentation. The change relates to a more meaningful reclassification of costs between cost of sales and other expense categories.

# **Review of Operating Results**

The principal activities of the Swire Pacific group, together with the contribution of each activity to group results, are as follows:

The Company and its subsidiaries:

The Company and its subsidiaries.				
	Turn	nover	Operating profit/(loss	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	HK\$M	HK\$M	HK\$M	HK\$M
Property:				
Property investment	4,692	4,776	3,354	3,384
Property trading	1,114	1,749	145	209
Sale of investment properties	-	515	-	54
Provision for land premium	-	-	(151)	-
Beverages	4,584	4,590	256	211
Marine Services	843	812	227	210
Trading & Industrial	3,871	4,488	174	72
Other net expenses and consolidation				
adjustments	(54)	(68)	(160)	(256)
-	15,050	16,862	3,845	3,884

Jointly controlled companies:

Jointry controlled companies.	Share of profits/(losses) before taxation	
	2000	1999
	HK\$M	HK\$M
Property:		
Property investment and trading	15	51
Provision for diminution in value of development property	(1,700)	-
Beverages	69	81
Marine Services:		
Ship repair, land engineering and harbour towage	66	58
Container handling	23	13
Shipowning and operating	4	(4)
Trading & Industrial:		
Normal operations	21	(4)
Non-recurring items	(132)	66
Others	(2)	(5)
	(1,636)	256

Associated companies:

Associated companies.	Share of profits/(losses) before taxation	
	2000 1 HK\$M HK	
Property:		
Hotels and restaurants	73	34
Aviation:		
Airline services and airline catering	2,302	1,110
Aircraft engineering	166	27
Cargo and passenger handling	129	(8)
Marine Services:		
Container handling	294	276
Insurance	-	(7)
	2,964	1,432

The activities of the Swire Pacific group are based mainly in Hong Kong. An analysis of group turnover and contribution to group operating profit by principal markets is outlined below:

	Turnover		Operating profit/(loss	
	2000 HK\$M	1999 HK\$M	2000 HK\$M	1999 HK\$M
Hong Kong	8,545	8,916	3,273	3,578
Asia (excluding Hong Kong)	3,128	2,596	157	51
North America	2,529	3,937	188	121
Europe	5	604	-	(76)
Shipowning and operating	843	809	227	210
	15,050	16,862	3,845	3,884

Shipowning and operating activities are carried out internationally and cannot be attributed to specific geographical areas.

An analysis of group attributable profit/(loss) by division is as follows:

	Attributable profit/(loss)	
	2000 HK\$M	1999 HK\$M
Property	947	3,002
Aviation	2,510	1,038
Beverages	185	187
Marine Services	501	472
Trading & Industrial	(84)	195
Other net expenses and consolidation adjustments	(170)	(459)
	3,889	4,435

#### Dividends

The Directors recommend the payment of final dividends for 2000 of HK¢76.0 per 'A' share and HK¢15.2 per 'B' share which, together with the interim dividends paid on 3rd October 2000 of HK¢36.0 per 'A' share and HK¢7.2 per 'B' share, make total dividends for the year of HK¢112.0 per 'A' share and HK¢22.4 per 'B' share: an increase of 1.8% over the 1999 dividends. This represents a total distribution for the year of HK\$1,738 million. Subject to the approval of the 2000 final dividends by the shareholders at the Annual General Meeting on 17th May 2001, it is expected that those dividends will be paid on 1st June 2001 to shareholders registered on 17th May 2001. The share registers will be closed from 14th May 2001 to 17th May 2001, both dates inclusive.

#### Share capital

During the year under review, the group did not purchase, sell or redeem any shares in Swire Pacific Limited.

#### **Corporate governance**

The Company has complied throughout the year with the Code of Best Practice as set out in the Listing Rules.

Movements on	n reserves
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	Revenue reserve HK\$M	Property valuation reserve HK\$M	Share premium account HK\$M	Capital redemption reserve HK\$M	Investment revaluation reserve HK\$M	Cash flow hedge reserve HK\$M	Total HK\$M
At 31st December 1999	35,937	30,755	342	21	439	84	67,578
Retained profit for the year	2,151	-	-	-	-	-	2,151
Goodwill on acquisition of subsidiary, jointly controlled							
and associated companies	(376)	-	-	-	-	-	(376)
Goodwill reinstated on disposal							
of a subsidiary company	43	-	-	-	-	-	43
Increase in property valuation							
arising during the year	-	4,980	-	-	-	-	4,980
Exchange differences on cash							
flow hedges							
- recognised during the year	-	-	-	-	-	751	751
- transferred to profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	37	37
Revaluation surpluses on							
investment securities							
- recognised during the year	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Exchange differences	(37)				-		(37)
At 31st December 2000	37,718	35,735	342	21	445	872	75,133

The 2000 valuation at open market value of the group's investment properties, both completed and under development, was HK\$71,998 million. This valuation resulted in a net increase, after the provision for the result of the Taikoo Shing arbitration, of HK\$4,980 million in the group's property valuation reserve. Taking into account the retained earnings and the increase in the valuation of investment properties, the net asset value of the Swire Pacific group at 31st December 2000 was HK\$76,064 million: an 11.0% increase on the prior year.

## **Capital Resources & Liquidity**

Swire Pacific's total shareholders' funds have increased to HK\$76,064 million at the end of 2000 compared with HK\$68,509 million at the end of 1999, mainly due to the upward revaluation of the group's investment property portfolio and retained earnings.

At 31st December 2000 the Swire Pacific group held cash deposits of HK\$404 million whilst bank loans and other borrowings due within one year amounted to HK\$2,142 million.

An analysis of the group's net borrowings by currency at 31st December 2000, including US\$600 million (HK\$4,642 million) of Perpetual Capital Securities, is shown below:

<b>Currency</b>	HK\$M	
Hong Kong Dollar	9,829	59%
United States Dollar	6,301	37%
New Taiwan Dollar	736	4%
Others	(51)	-%
	16,815	100%

### **Sources of Finance**

At 31st December 2000, committed loan facilities and other financing in place amounted to HK\$18,356 million, of which 13% remained undrawn. In addition, there were uncommitted facilities undrawn at the year end amounting to HK\$3,512 million. Sources of funds at the end of 2000 comprised:

	Available	Drawn	Undrawn
	HK\$M	HK\$M	HK\$M
Committed facilities			
Perpetual Capital Securities	4,642	4,642	-
Bonds	2,321	2,321	-
Private Placement	852	852	-
Floating Rate Notes	2,500	2,500	-
Bank and other loans	8,041	5,653	2,388
	18,356	15,968	2,388
Uncommitted facilities			
Money market & others	4,814	1,302	3,512

# **Maturity Profile**

It is group policy to secure adequate funding so as to match cash flows associated with both current and planned investments. The maturity profile of the group's gross borrowings as at 31st December 2000 is set out below:

Maturity profile

	Within <u>1 year</u>	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over <u>5 years</u>	Total
2000	12%	33%	27%	28%	100.00%

## **Interest Rate Profile**

In addition to raising funds on a fixed rate basis, the group uses interest rate swaps and other instruments where appropriate in the management of its interest rate profile. At 31st December 2000, 45.8% of the group's gross borrowings were on a floating rate basis and 54.2% were on a fixed rate basis.

## **Interest Cover and Gearing**

Interest cover for the year ended 31st December 2000 was 8.90 times while cash interest cover, calculated by reference to total interest charges including those capitalised, was 2.87 times. The gearing ratio was 0.21 at the end of 2000.

# Chairman's Statement

The profit for 2000, at HK\$3,889 million, was 12.3% lower than in 1999. This reflects a further HK\$1,700 million provision against the residential property trading portfolio, a provision of HK\$250 million in respect of the property trading element of the Taikoo Shing arbitration and other non-recurring items of HK\$132 million. Profit excluding non-recurring items in both years rose from HK\$4,324 million in 1999 to HK\$5,971 million in 2000 - an increase of 38.1%. This underlying result demonstrates the strong pick up in demand for commercial property in Hong Kong, and for aviation services in the region. Our other businesses reported generally improved operating results. Net debt has decreased marginally to HK\$16,815 million, whilst gearing has fallen from 23% to 21% following an upward revaluation of our investment properties.

# Dividends

Interim dividends of HK¢36 per "A" share and HK¢7.2 per "B" share were declared on 10th August 2000. Directors have recommended final dividends for 2000 of HK¢76.0 per "A" share and HK¢15.2 per "B" share. The total distribution per share paid and proposed for 2000 is 1.8% higher than that for 1999. Subject to approval by shareholders, dividend payments will be made on 1st June 2001.

# **Markets and Operations**

2000 was a year in which Swire Pacific saw significant improvements in most of its core activities, though difficult trading conditions persisted in some. The continuing challenge, as for any conglomerate, is to capitalise on our strengths, in terms of industry-specific expertise and of our knowledge and experience of the Greater China region. We continue to evaluate the group's contribution to the businesses in which we are engaged, increasing our investment in those where we believe we add significant value and rationalising investment in those businesses where we believe we are unable to see a return commensurate with our costs of capital and management time. This process has led to the disposal of several businesses, most notably commercial property investment, aviation and offshore marine services.

In January 2001, Government's claim for land premium in respect of various buildings in Taikoo Shing was upheld in an arbitration award. Although an appeal has been submitted, certain provisions have been made in the 2000 financial statements. These are explained further in the review of operations.

The Hong Kong property market has seen a significant upturn in achieved rentals for office and retail space, and this is reflected in the encouraging results from our investment property portfolio, both in terms of profit and balance sheet valuations. The residential sales market has been weak, and therefore we have made a further provision of HK\$1.7 billion against the Ocean Shores development in Tseung Kwan O. However, a welcome recent clarification by Government of its long term intentions as regards new residential supply, together with a lower interest rate environment, should help improve the tone of the market. While the provision we have made has had a negative impact on profit in 2000, future cash flow will remain strong as the development is sold. We continue to look for additional property investment and trading opportunities that will enable us to earn an adequate return.

The upturn in regional economies has led to an increase in demand for aviation services. In 2000, Cathay Pacific set new records for profits, for the number of passengers carried and for cargo tonnage. Both passenger and cargo yields improved slightly, but still remain well below the levels seen in the mid 1990s. The result reflects the airline's success in carefully controlling costs, even though fuel prices increased sharply. Cathay Pacific and Dragonair have announced plans to expand their fleets with the addition of 11 and 4 aircraft respectively. These aircraft will enable both airlines to open new routes and add more frequencies to both regional and long-haul destinations, thus reinforcing Hong Kong's position as Asia's leading aviation hub.

The Beverages Division achieved good overall volume growth at 9%. The strongest volume growth, 12%, was seen in Mainland China. We have continued to improve and deepen our distribution network in order to achieve better control over pricing and market penetration. The established businesses in Hong Kong and the USA continue to deliver stable and satisfactory returns, whilst Taiwan had a difficult year. The operations in Mainland China already generate strong cash flow and we are confident of further volume growth and of our ability to generate profits through better control over both prices and costs.

In the Marine Services Division, Swire Pacific Offshore has benefited from the increase in oil prices, with an improvement in both charter rates and vessel utilisation. Orders have been placed for six new vessels to be delivered in 2002 and 2003, and the company has taken a 50% stake in a joint venture to supply and operate an early production facility offshore Iran on behalf of Shell Exploration BV. Our container handling interests in both Hong Kong and Shekou achieved good profit growth on the back of higher volumes and operating efficiencies.

The Trading & Industrial Division had a mixed year, with good profits earned from the car businesses in Taiwan and, for the first time, in Mainland China, and from the sports apparel and waste management businesses. Other businesses continued to suffer from difficult market conditions, although the beneficial effects of restructuring are now being seen.

# Finance

The group's financial position remains strong, with committed loan facilities and other financing amounting to HK\$18,356 million, of which 13% remained undrawn at 31st December 2000. In addition, there were uncommitted facilities undrawn at the year end of HK\$3,512 million.

During 2000, our credit ratings from Moody's and Standard & Poor's were upgraded from A3/A- negative outlook to stable, reflecting the strength of our recurrent cash flows. Both agencies reaffirmed these ratings after the announcement of the initial award in the Taikoo Shing arbitration.

At 31st December 2000, consolidated net borrowings amounted to HK\$16,815 million, which, when related to shareholders' funds and minority interests of HK\$81,267 million, resulted in a gearing ratio of 0.21. The decrease in the gearing ratio from that of 31st December 1999 reflects an increase in shareholders' funds, principally attributable to retained profit for the year and an increase in the property valuation reserve.

## **E-business**

The group views e-business initiatives as an integral part of existing operations. Our strategy is to use e-business internally to reduce purchasing and administration costs and externally to provide enhanced service capabilities to our customers. Cathay Pacific's award-winning flagship website, www.cathaypacific.com, now offers a wide variety of services, including on-line booking and internet check-in.

In March 2000, Swire Pacific, together with five other Hong Kong conglomerates, invested in a new business-to-business (B2B) exchange venture, Asia2B. This company has recently merged with a similar venture, based in Singapore, to form SESAMi Inc.

## **Corporate Governance**

Swire Pacific is committed to excellence in its corporate governance. In addition to encouraging fair and ethical dealing with stakeholders and business partners, we have an active programme of briefings for analysts and investors to ensure that, as far as is possible, the market is kept apprised of the plans and prospects for the group.

Swire Pacific has an Audit Committee which meets three times a year to review financial statements and to receive reports on financial matters and risk management from the internal and external auditors of the group. The Internal Audit department has a structured programme of risk-based audits for all of the group's businesses. It reports directly to the Group Finance Director, with other reporting lines to the Chairman and the Audit Committee.

The group also has a Risk Management Committee which includes representatives from each of the divisions. This committee meets quarterly to review the group's risk management initiatives and to promote an awareness throughout the group of good corporate governance principles and practices.

### **Community Relations**

The Swire group has been part of the Hong Kong community for over 130 years and is firmly committed to its future. The Swire Pacific group has a continuing programme of charitable activities to benefit less-advantaged members of society. Organisations that we have supported include the Community Chest, the Hong Kong Association for the Mentally Handicapped, Befrienders International, the Society for the Promotion of Hospice Care and the Sunnyside Club. The group is also the major sponsor of the Life Education Activity Programme (LEAP), which teaches young children about healthy living and the dangers of substance abuse. Swire Pacific funds a number of university scholarships in Hong Kong and overseas for students from a number of Asian countries, and locally funds scholarships at

the Taikoo Primary School, which was founded by the group in 1923. Also in Hong Kong, Swire Pacific supports the Community English Language Laboratory (CELL), a free facility for those wishing to improve their spoken English, and we have invested in the future of the environment by funding research facilities at the Swire Institute of Marine Science.

## Environment

As a major business group, Swire Pacific is very conscious of the potential impact of its activities on the environment. The group takes active measures across all its businesses to measure and minimise any negative effects and to ensure that we meet or exceed standards for environmental best practice wherever possible. Swire Properties was the driving force behind the inception of the Hong Kong Building Environmental Assessment Method, which sets standards for efficiency and the impact on the environment of new buildings. Cathay Pacific has won a number of awards for environmental initiatives. All group companies are encouraged to implement annual environmental audits and to undertake environmental impact assessments before committing to projects. The Swire group is a member of the Hong Kong Business Coalition for the Environment and was elected to the United Nations Global 500 Roll of Honour in recognition of its contributions in this field.

# Staff

The group employs more than 60,000 people, whose efforts are a major contributor to the continuing success of Swire Pacific. On behalf of the shareholders, I would like to thank all our staff for their achievements during the past year.

# Prospects

Prospects for the Hong Kong economy remain good, with the most recent forecasts projecting GDP growth in a range of 3 - 4% in 2001. Mainland China also predicts strong GDP growth at 7.5%. Our businesses are in good shape and are well-positioned to take advantage of the opportunities presented by such growth. Local economies should also benefit from falling global interest rates. However, a cautionary note should be sounded in that any further slowdown in the US economy will, inevitably, have an effect on Asian economies, including Hong Kong.

In the commercial property market in Hong Kong, limited new supply over the next two years should mean that rental levels remain firm. Notwithstanding continued weakness in the residential property sales market, Swire Properties' portfolio is expected to generate satisfactory returns.

After a record year in 2000, Cathay Pacific faces a number of challenges in 2001. The significant expansion of the fleet, and the expected slower growth in demand, may exert pressure on margins. However, Cathay Pacific's reputation for excellent service, the strength of the route network and tight control over costs will stand the airline in good stead.

An improved contribution is expected from other interests.

Long-term prospects for all our core businesses remain good, and we shall continue to focus new investment in those areas.

## **Annual Report**

The 2000 annual report containing all the information required by the Listing Rules of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited will be published on the Exchange's website before the end of March 2001 and printed copies will be sent to shareholders on 12th April 2001.

James Hughes-Hallett Chairman Hong Kong, 9th March 2001 Swire Pacific Limited

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